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Guy Norman Washington

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Jennifer Anders Vice Chair Montana

> Tim Baker Montana

Ted Ferrioli Oregon

Richard Devlin Oregon

October 2, 2018

MEMORANDUM

TO: Fish and Wildlife Committee members

FROM: Nancy Leonard

SUBJECT: Overview of Objectives for other Anadromous and Resident Fish

BACKGROUND:

Presenter: Nancy Leonard

Summary: The Northwest Power Act outlines the expectation for Program objectives

based on recommendations from the Federal and the region's State fish and wildlife agencies and the region's appropriate Indian tribes. The 2014 Program outlined a multi-step task for collaboratively refining Program goals and quantitative objectives. To inform the refinement of Program objectives, Council staff has been working with the region, including the state and federal fish and wildlife agencies and tribes, on compiling and organizing existing objectives for fish species and habitat. Council staff will provide an update on the status of this work, with a focus on next steps for producing an initial objective mapping tool and online query tool for the remaining 9-fish species including 3 sub-species of cutthroat trout.

Relevance: This work supports implementation of the 2014 Program task for refining

program goals and quantitative objectives (<u>Program Part 3, Section III.A.1</u>), as well as the adaptive management emerging Program priority (<u>Program Part 6, Section II</u>). The salmon and steelhead objectives component of this work informs the NOAA Columbia Partnership Task

Force effort.

Background: Since the adoption of the 2014 F&W Program in October 2014, Council staff has been working with fish and wildlife managers, regional partnerships, and consultants to compile and organize existing fish objectives and advance habitat objectives to inform refinement of Program objectives. To facilitate communicating and understanding these objectives staff has displayed the objectives and related contextual information using story maps similar to those developed for the Program's fish hatcheries, fish screens, and wildlife lands long-term maintenance needs (see existing Program story maps).

The general process for compiling, organizing and displaying existing fish objectives on a story map tool to inform refinement of Program goals and objectives involves:

- Council staff lead effort to search and compile existing objectives from Columbia River Basin documents, including ESA recovery plans, state and tribal management plans, subbasin documents spanning about a 10 to 15-year time period.
- Fish managers assisting Council staff in confirming that all relevant documents are captured and verifying that the relevant goals and objectives statements are extracted from these documents.
- Council staff and QW Consulting proposing a draft structure, with alternatives, to organize and display objectives on a story map.
- Seeking input from managers and Council members to inform development of the draft story map tool, including requested functionalities such as being able to view content by subbasin or populations, addition of contextual content, link to other information, and search/filtering options.
- Testing the functional story map tool with managers and Council members to inform further modifications to the story map.
- Posting on the Council's Resource Tools and Map webpage the story map tool and complementary online query tool for downloading content.
- Developing staff data entry tool to facilitate update and maintenance of objectives content of the story map tool.
- Subsequent Council staff updates to the content of the fish objective story map tools follows <u>specific update process</u> that is included as a hyperlink to all fish objectives story map tools.

Summarized below is the status for: (1) objectives for adult salmon and steelhead; (2) other anadromous and resident fish objectives; and, (3) ecosystem function, habitat, and hydrosystem objectives.

(1) Objectives for adult salmon and steelhead Status: completed story map and query tool are on Council website.

- Council staff worked with fish managers and the Fish and Wildlife
 Committee members between 2015 and 2017 to finalize compilation
 and the story map tool for existing salmon and steelhead adult
 abundance objectives for Chum, Coho, Sockeye, Chinook, and
 Steelhead.
- After the February 2017 Council meeting, the story map tool and online query tool for salmon and steelhead were posted on the Council's Program Resources Tools and Map webpage.
- Council staff maintains the objective content, making corrections and additions to the objectives following the specified update process, and continues to support the NOAA Columbia Basin Task Force Partnership effort.
- (2) Other anadromous and resident fish objectives

 Status: first version of mapping tool planned for November 2018
- During 2017, Council staff with QW Consulting completed an initial mining of existing objectives for seven-fish species: bull trout, three sub-species of cutthroat trout, redband trout, kokanee, Pacific lamprey, white sturgeon, and eulachon resulting in the extraction of 1162 goals and objectives statements.
- To request the assistance from fish managers in vetting the initial compilation of existing objectives for these seven-fish species Council staff held several meetings with fish managers (in-person meeting on April 12, 2017, conference call on February 5, 2018, and nine individual phone calls between February 14 and 28, 2018). These meetings were attended by fish managers from 7 federal (USACE, USBLM, USBR, USFWS, USFS, USGS, NOAA), 4 states (IDFG, MTFWP, ODFW, WDFW), and 8 tribal agencies (CdA, CTGR, CTUIR, CTWS, KTOI, STOI, Shoshone-Paiute Tribes, YN), as well as representatives of 5 other organizations (CRITFC, UCUT, USRT, OSU, Mid-Columbia Fisheries Enhancement Group). Additions and modifications to this initial compilation were made per the fish managers' input. Also, per fish managers' requests, existing goals and objectives for Oregon chub and Burbot were added to the compilation. Addition of these two-fish species resulted in an additional 130 statements resulting in a total of 1292 compiled statements for the 9fish species.
- Between April and May 2018, Council staff and QW Consulting met with fish managers from 2 states (IDFG, MTFWP) and 10 tribes (NPT, KT, CCT, STOI, CDAT, CTWS, CTUIR, CTGR, YN, BPT) through a series of in-person meetings, to discuss a draft organization for displaying these fish objectives on a story map tool.
- To inform the program amendment process, Council staff and QW Consulting will use the input from fish managers and the Fish and Wildlife Committee to develop an initial, functional, objectives story map tool and online query tool for these nine-fish species to be shared in November 2018. The online query tool and this initial functional site

will provide access to the compiled objectives for these nine-fish species in advance of the December 13th program recommendation submittal deadline and subsequent public comment period. Discussion about additional functionalities, such as viewing objectives by management unit, and other needed refinements will be explored through discussions with fish managers and the Fish and Wildlife Committee after the November 2018 version is released.

- (3) Ecosystem function, habitat, and hydrosystem objectives Status: Habitat portion in-development
- During the April 2015 Pacific Northwest Aquatic Monitoring Partnership (PNAMP) Steering Committee meeting PNAMP partners and the Northwest Power and Conservation Council staff agreed to collaborate to identify regional habitat questions, indicators, and objectives of common interest that could be informed by existing monitoring, specifically water flow, water temperature, water quality index, and macroinvertebrates.
- Work is ongoing through the collaborative PNAMP regional habitat indicator project (RHIP) facilitated by project team Nancy Leonard (Council staff) and Amy Puls (PNAMP staff). RHIP efforts are currently focused on understanding data accessibility and compatibility for the selected management questions and their indicators.

More Info:

Existing Council Program Resource <u>Tools and Maps</u> include Operations and Maintenance maps and Fish Objectives maps.

Summary of objectives related workshops and updates to Council Members:

February 13, 2018 update to the Fish and Wildlife Committee members on the Status of the Fish and Wildlife Program's Story Maps, including fish objectives and Program operation and maintenance maps.

<u>February 5, 2018 meeting</u> with fish managers about existing objectives for bull trout, redband trout, cutthroat trout, kokanee, Pacific lamprey, white sturgeon and eulachon.

April 12, 2017 workshop with fish managers about bull trout objectives.

<u>February 14, 2017 update to</u> the Fish and Wildlife Committee on Natural Origin Salmon and Steelhead Adult Objective Mapping Tool.

<u>December 13, 2016 presentation</u> to the Fish and Wildlife Committee on the Objectives Mapping Tool (salmon and steelhead objectives).

<u>August 9, 2016 work-session</u> with fish and wildlife managers to provide input on PNAMP's Regional Habitat Indicator Project.

May 11, 2016 Technical Work Session for Objective Mapper Content to clarify and refine with fish managers the objective information in the Council's Objective Mapping Tool related to abundance for salmon and steelhead populations.

<u>December 15, 2015 presentation</u> to the Fish and Wildlife Committee on a basic mapping tool to facilitate viewing natural origin salmon and steelhead abundance objectives within a subbasin.

<u>June 2015, regional meeting</u> for the Refinement Process for Program Goals and Objectives Salmon and Steelhead.

<u>2015-ongoing, Regional habitat indicator project</u> (RHIP) led by PNAMP that supports the 2014 Program task related to Ecosystem function, habitat and hydrosystem objectives. The RHIP is a pilot project to develop recommendations for regional habitat indicators. The pilot will focus on management questions, indicators, and objectives for water quality index, macroinvertebrates, water temperature, and flow.

- April 16, 2015 PNAMP Steering Committee meeting PNAMP partners and the Northwest Power and Conservation Council staff agreed to collaborate to identify regional habitat questions, indicators, and objectives of common interest that could be informed by existing monitoring, specifically water flow, water temperature, water quality index, and macroinvertebrates (see more here).
- March 16, 2016 first meeting of the regional habitat indicator project (RHIP) facilitated by PNAMP's project team Nancy Leonard (Council staff) and Amy Puls (PNAMP staff).
- July 20, 2016 RHIP combined indicators work to discuss progress made on identifying aquatic habitat management questions of greatest common interest
- November 9, 2016 RHIP workshop #1 to vet recommendations for management questions and related indicators
- September 19, 2017, <u>December 14, 2017</u>, and <u>February 15, 2018</u>, check-in meetings on progress made by the RHIP sub-groups on indicators for the management questions.
- March 22, 2018, RHIP workshop #2, focus on improving data accessibility and compatibility for the selected management questions and their indicators.

Fish and Wildlife Program Objectives Task Update

Nancy Leonard, Fish Wildlife and Ecosystem Monitoring and Evaluation Report Manager

Patty O'Toole, Program Implementation Manager



Fish and Wildlife Program Objectives



- Qualitative goals and SMART numerical objectives
- Achievement depends on coordinated actions of many parties
- 2014 Program Appendix D contains 22 goal statements needing new/refined SMART objectives

Note: the 62 subbasin plans adopted during 2004, 2005, 2010, and 2011 contain more than 8,000 subbasin level goals and objectives, of which some are SMART.

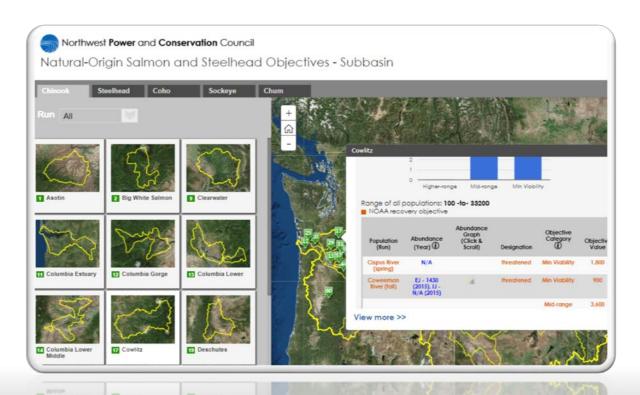
- The Council, working with others, will **survey, collect, identify**, and refine objectives for program focal species and habitat:
 - Objectives for adult salmon and steelhead
 - Other anadromous and resident fish objectives

Ecosystem function, habitat, and hydrosystem objectives

Public engagement quantitative objectives



- The Council, working with others, will survey, collect, identify, and refine objectives for program focal species and habitat:
 - Objectives for adult salmon and steelhead
 - Compilation is mapped; informing NOAA CBPTF process



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 - Initial map of compilation in progress; today's focus

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 - Ongoing collaborative effort with partners through Pacific Northwest Aquatic Monitoring Partnership (PNAMP)



pacific northwest aquatic monitoring partnership





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 - Public Affairs Division (internal work)

Other Anadromous and Resident Fish Objectives Task Update



Bull Trout



Eulachon



Pacific Lamprey



Burbot



Kokanee



Redband Trout



Cutthroat Trout O
(Coastal, Westslope, Yellowstone)



Oregon Chub



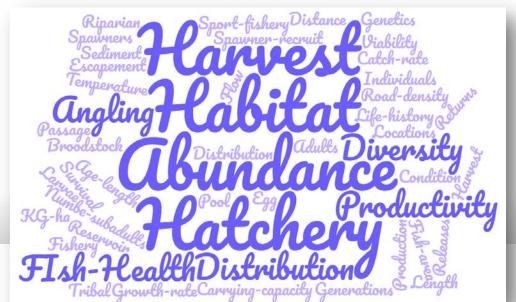
White Sturgeon

Objective Compilation and Vetting by Managers Other Anadromous and Resident Fish Objectives

- Initial document search and statement extractions (2017)
 - Located and surveyed ~165 relevant documents
 - Identified and collected 1,292 goal/objective statements
- Initial vetting of documents and statements (2017 & 2018)
 - In-person and conference call meetings with fish managers
 - Representatives from 7 federal agencies, 4 state agencies,
 8 tribal agencies, and 3 tribal organizations

Objective Compilation and Vetting by Managers Other Anadromous and Resident Fish Objectives

- Series of in-person meeting with subset of fish managers to discuss content and organization of objectives for Story Map Tool (April-May 2018)
 - representatives from 2 state and 10 tribal fish agencies
- Input used to inform proposed story map tool, version 1
 - additional content such as fish description and limiting factors
 - organization of more than 40 different goal/objectives topics





Timeline Progress Check

Nov. 20

Managers Committee Nov 20:

Other Anadromous and Resident Fish Objectives									
Fish Species: Bull trout, burbot, cutthroat trout (3), eulachon, kokanee.		17 & 18	18	ау	18	18	-81		

March-April 20 April-M. 2018; Oct. 20 April 20 Feb. 20 Oregon chub, Pacific lamprey, 2017

redband, white sturgeon

Fish managers vet content

Revise content, add 2 species,

and mock-up of map content

Functional mapping tool and

Input from Fish managers and

Final mapping tool (version 2)

Input on mock-up from

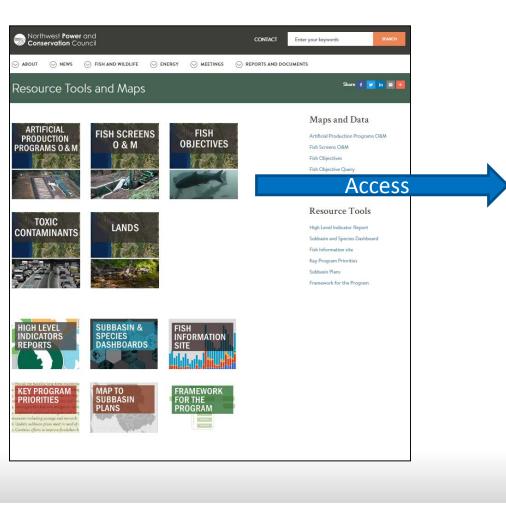
managers and members

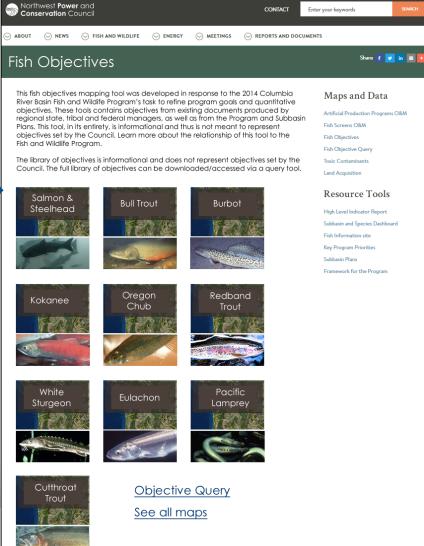
online query (version 1)

FW committee members

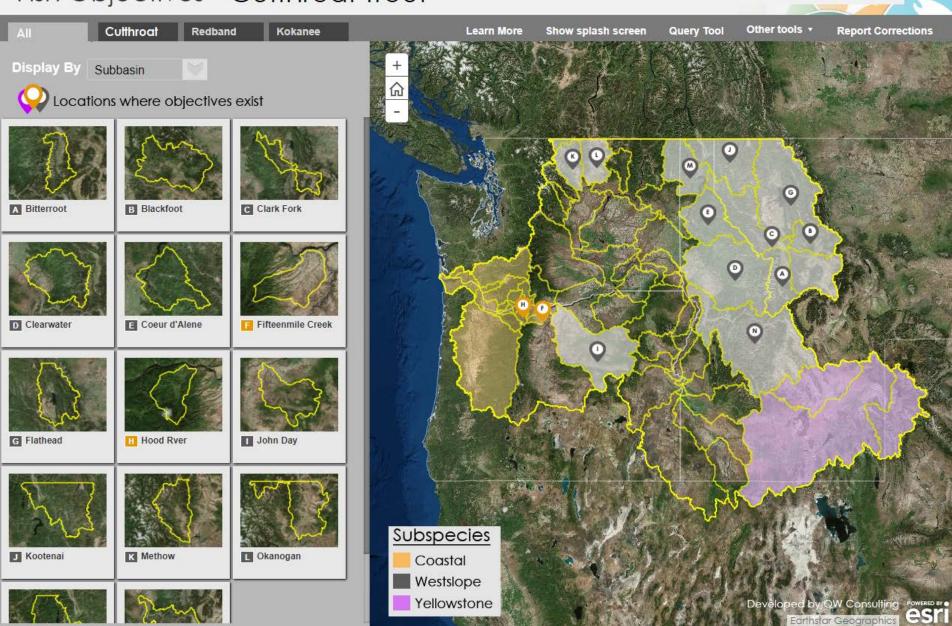
Initial compilation

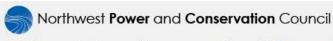
Discussion of Proposed Version 1 Story Map Tool Content and Organization Other Anadromous and Resident Fish Objectives





Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Trout



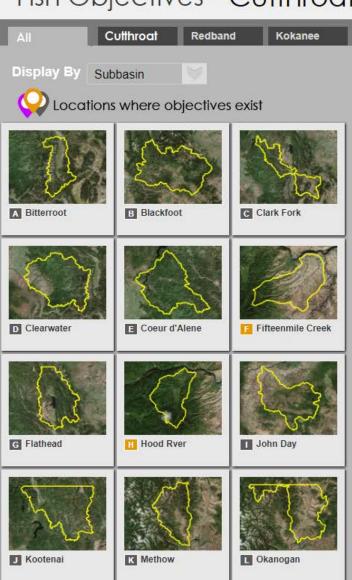


Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Trout

Navigate among maps

Topic Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Irout

Drop down list options





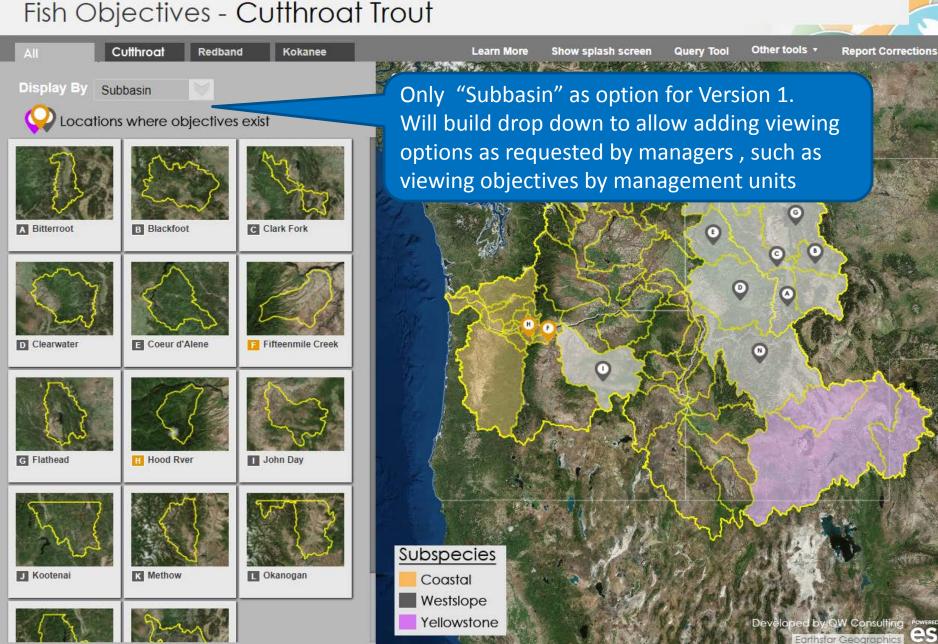
Westslope Yellowstone Artificial Production Program
Fish Screen Program
Land Acquisition
Fish Objectives

- Salmon & Steelhead
- Bull Trout
- Burbot
- Kokanee
- Oregon Chub
- Redband Trout
- White Sturgeon
- Eulachon
- Pacific Lamprey

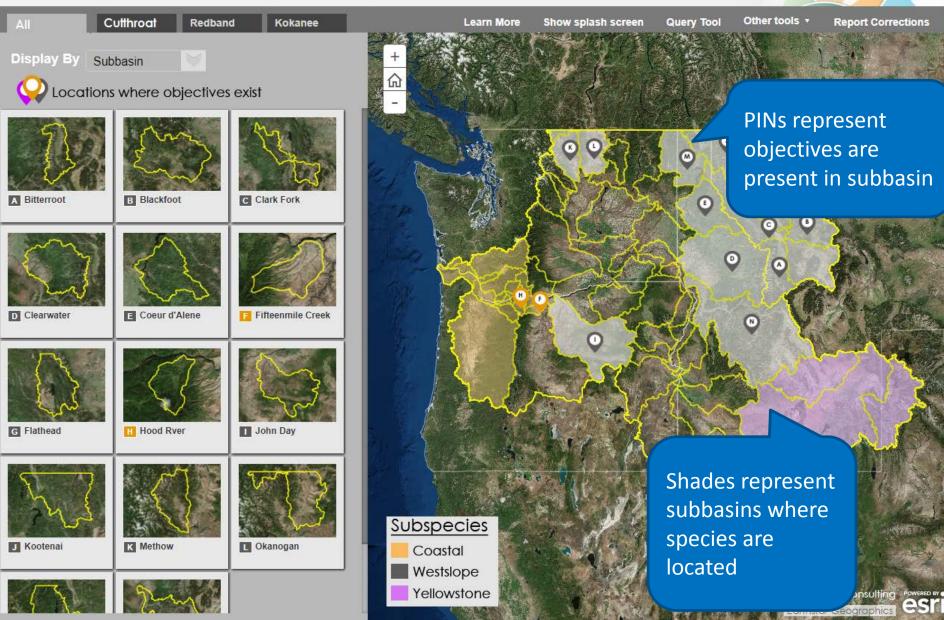
Earthstar Geographics

- Cutthroat Trout

Till Oli III



Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Trout





Cutthroat Redband Display By Subbasin Locations where objectives exist C Clark **B** Blackfoot A Bitterroot



Westslope Cutthroat

(Kootenai Subbasin)

Westslope Cutthroat Trout are native to both sides of the continental divide in Montana, Idaho, and Canada, with a few scattered populations in Wyoming, Washington and Oregon. Spawning and rearing streams tend to be cold and nutrient poor. Westslope cutthroat trout primarily eat insects and zooplankton and do not grow very large, usually just between 6 and 12 inches.



Achieve Healthy Fish Populations

Abundance, productivity, diversity, fish health objectives & goals



Fiftee

John John

Protect Fish Habitat

Habitat and distribution objectives



Provide Fish

Hatchery objectives & goals

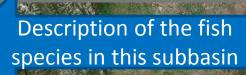


Provide Harvest Opportunities

Catch, harvest, angling objectives & goals

View more >>

Topic Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Trout



Other tools •

Jery Tool

Report Corrections





D Clearwater

Opens summary of goals/objectiv

E Coeur d'Alene

Hood Rver









Hood Rver

Opens

summary of

goals/objectiv

G Flathead

J Kootenai



Westslope Cutthroat

(Kootenai Subbasin)

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Achieve Healthy Fish Populations

48

Abundance, productivity, diversity, fish health objectives & goals



Protect Fish Habitat

18

Habitat and distribution objectives



John John

Provide Fish

20 %

Hatchery objectives & goals



Provide Harvest Opportunities

9

Catch, harvest, angling objectives & goals

View more >>

Topic Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Irout



ed by QW Consulting

Earthstar Geographics









Clearwater





Westslope Cutthroat

(Kootenai Subbasin)

Westslope Cutthroat Trout are native to both sides of the continental divide in Montana, Idaho, and Canada, with a few scattered populations in Wyoming, Washington and Oregon. Spawning and rearing streams tend to be cold and nutrient poor. Westslope cutthroat trout primarily eat insects and zooplankton and do not grow very large, usually just between 6 and 12 inches.



Achieve Healthy Fish Populations

48

Abundance, productivity, diversity, fish health objectives & goals





Protect Fish Habitat

18

Habitat and distribution objectives & goals



I John

Provide Fish

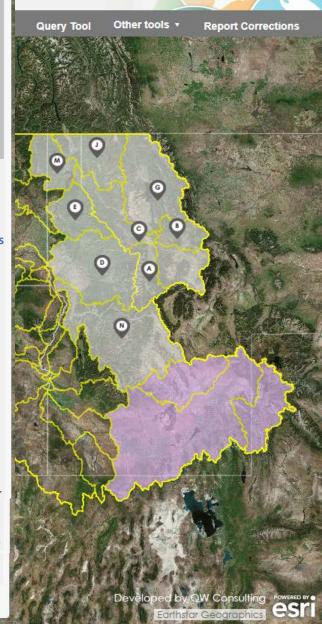
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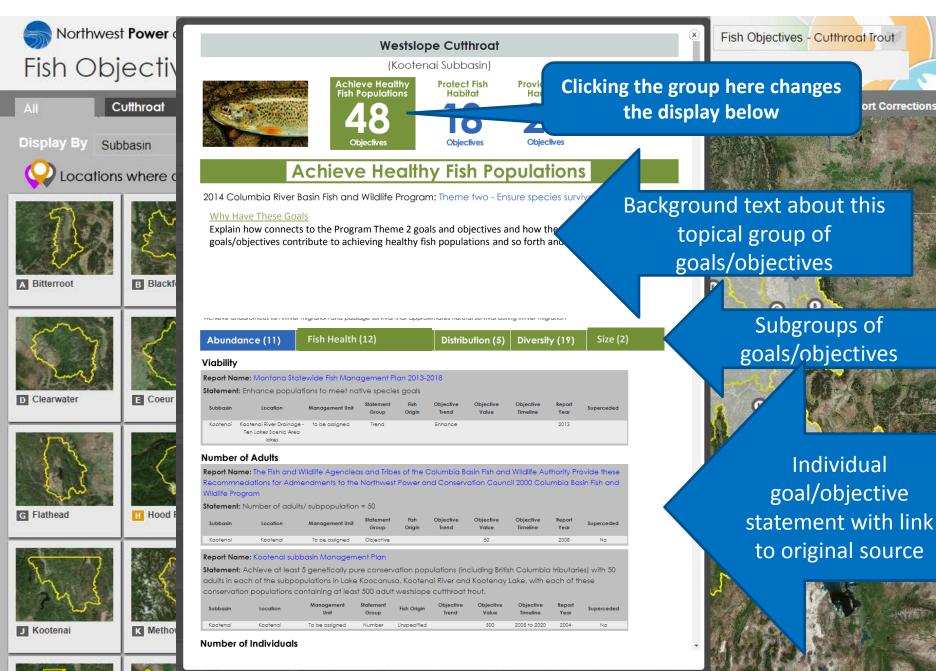
Hatchery objective goals & goals

Opens details goals/objectives

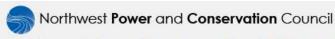
View more >>

Topic Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Irout





ort Corrections



Cutthroat

Fish Objectives - Cutthroat Tro

Redband

Display By

Locations



A Bitterroot

Per manager request pull **known limiting factors** (summary graphic and individual limiting factors) from council dashboard to provide context to goals/objectives

Kokanee





G Flathead





Hood Rver



Fifteenmile Creek

John Day



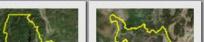
Kootenai

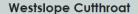


Methow



Okanogan





(Kootenai Subbasin)



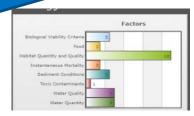
Achieve Healthy Fish Populations

Protect Fish Habitat

Objectives

Limting Factors

Limiting Factors



What are These Limiting Factors

Explain what are limiting factors, how these impact the species and how these related to the goals and objective statement and what type of work is done to address these limiting factors so that progress is made towards the goals and objectives etc,

Provide Fish

	Habitat Affected	Threat Type	Threat Name	Stages	Description
	ability Criteria				
Di∨ersity		Fishery Management	Species Introduction	All	Non-native species introductions have lead to community shifts, predation issues, and problems with hybridization with native species.
Habitat Quan	tity and Quality				
Access and Availability	Freshwater - Instream	Dam or Hydropower Facility Management	Migration Impediments	All	Mainstem dams and tributary barriers function as migratory obstructions.
Morphologic al Changes	Freshwater - Floodplain	Agricultural Practices; Forest Management; Urbanization	Impervious Surfaces (Road Density); Diking; Wetland Loss	All	Road construction, diking, and drainage ditches have contributed to loss of connectivity to the floodplain.
Small-Scale Structural Complexity; Morphologic al Changes	Freshwater - Instream	Dam or Hydropower Facility Management; Agricultural Practices; Urbanization	Water: Storage or Withdrawal; Impervious Surfaces (Road Density); Diking	All	Spawning habitat has been lost due to hydro- development and operations. Transportation networks have led to straightened and riprapped channels.
Small-Scale Structural Complexity; Morphologic al Changes	Freshwater - Riparian	Agricultural Practices; Forest Management; Urbanization	Impervious Surfaces (Road Density); Diking; Wetland Loss; Riparian Degradation	All	Channel straightening, diking, and creation of drainage ditches have modified or eliminated tributory and mainstem habitat throughout the subbasin. Transportation networks have led to straightened and riprapped channels.
Instantaneous	Mortality				
Anthropoge nic Mortality		Fishery Management	Illegal Harvest	Adults	Illegal harvest is considered a risk to bull trout recovery because of the well known and limited spawning areas.
Sediment Co	nditions				
Increased Sediment Quantity	Freshwater - Instream	Agricultural Practices; Forest Management; Urbanization	Impervious Surfaces (Road Density); Sediment: Bank Destabilization	All	Fine sediments are limiting throughout the subbasin including tributaries and the regulated mainstem. Road construction has resulted in increased water and sediment yields.
Water Quality	,				,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Temperature		Agricultural Practices;	Riparian	All	High temperatures are limiting throughout the

Westslope Yellowstone

ped by QW Consulting

Timeline Next Steps Other Anadromous and Resident Fish

Other Anadromous and Resident Fish Objectives

					<i>,</i>		
Fish Species: Bull trout, burbot, cutthroat trout (3), eulachon, kokanee, Oregon chub, Pacific lamprey, redband, white sturgeon	2017	April 2017 & Feb. 2018	March- April 2018	April-May 2018; Oct. 2018	Mid Nov. 2018	Nov 2018- Jan 2019	? 2019
Initial compilation	✓						
Fish managers vet content		✓					
Revise content, add 2 species, and mock-up of map content			✓				
Input from fish managers and FW committee members				✓ Managers ✓ Committee			
Functional mapping tool & online query (version 1)	Afte	r Nov. Cou	ıncil mee	ting, version 1	1		
Input from Fish managers and FW committee members	posted (map & query tool) to inform Program recommendations and comments						
Final mapping tool			Omment	, 			

Thank you!

Version 1 of Story Map and Query Tool

Will be presented to FW Committee

Nov 13-14 2018

