

Section 53 – Table of Contents

53 References	2
Executive Summary	2
Section 1: Introduction.....	2
Section 2: Province Overview	4
Section 3: Aquatic Resources	7
Section 4: Terrestrial Resources	8
References for Coeur d’ Alene Subbasin	17
Sections 5, 6, 7: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Coeur d’ Alene Subbasin....	17
Sections 8, 9: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Coeur d’ Alene Subbasin	22
Pend Oreille Subbasin.....	24
Sections 13, 14, 15: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Pend Oreille Subbasin ..	24
Sections 16, 17: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Pend Oreille Subbasin.....	36
Spokane Subbasin.....	38
Sections 21, 22, 23: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Spokane Subbasin	38
Sections 24, 25: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Spokane Subbasin	47
Upper Columbia Subbasin	51
Sections 29, 30, 31: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Upper Columbia Subbasin.....	51
Sections 32, 33: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Upper Columbia Subbasin	56
San Poil Subbasin.....	58
Sections 37, 38, 39: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – San Poil Subbasin.....	58
Sections 40, 41: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – San Poil Subbasin.....	61
Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin.....	63
Sections 45, 46, 47: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin.....	63
Sections 48, 49: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin	67

53 References

Executive Summary

Council (Northwest Power Planning Council), 1986. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead losses in the Columbia River basin. NPPC, Appendix D of the 1987 Fish and Wildlife Program, Portland, Oregon.

Council (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 2001. Technical Guide for Subbasin Planners. Council Document 2001-20. Portland, Oregon.

Dauble, D.D., T.P. Hanrahan, and D.R. Geist. 2003. Impacts of the Columbia River Hydroelectric System on Main-stem Habitats of Fall Chinook Salmon. North American Journal of Fisheries Management. 23:641-659.

Section 1: Introduction

Alt, D. 2001. Glacial Lake Missoula and Its Humongous Floods. Mountain Press Publishing Company: Missoula, Montana.

Alt, D.D., and D.W. Hyndman. 1994. Roadside geology of Washington. Mountain Press Publishing Company. Missoula, MT.

CBFWA (Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Authority). 2004. Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program Implementation 2003 Annual Report.

Council (Northwest Power Planning Council), 1986. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead losses in the Columbia River basin. NPPC, Appendix D of the 1987 Fish and Wildlife Program, Portland, Oregon.

Council (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 2001. Technical Guide for Subbasin Planners. Council Document 2001-20. Portland, Oregon.

Craig, J.A. and A.J. Suomela. 1941. Time of appearance of runs of salmon and steelhead trout native to the Wenatchee, Entiat, Methow and Okanogan rivers. Unpub. MS, USFWS. 35 p. plus 18 affidavits and accompanying letters of corroboration.

Creveling, J., and B. Renfrow. 1986. *Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, and Enhancement Planning for Grand Coulee Dam*. Final Report, Project No. 86-74. Washington Department of Game, Olympia, Wash. 121 pp.

Dauble, D.D., T.P. Hanrahan, and D.R. Geist. 2003. Impacts of the Columbia River Hydroelectric System on Main-stem Habitats of Fall Chinook Salmon. North American Journal of Fisheries Management. 23:641-659.

- Fish, F.F. and M.G. Hanavan. 1948. A report upon the Grand Coulee Fish Maintenance Project 1939 – 1947. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Special Scientific Report 55, Washington D.C.
- IBIS. 2003. Interactive Biodiversity Information System (<http://ibis.nwhi.org>), Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, OR.
- Kuehn and M. Berger. 1992. Wildlife Habitat Impact Assessment Chief Joseph Project, Washington Project Report 1992. Report to Bonneville Power Administration 14775-1.
- Martin, Hansen, Meuelman. 1988. Albeni Falls Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, & Enhancement Plan. Report to Bonneville Power Administration, 36154-1
- McDonald, M. 1895. Bulletin of the United States Fish Commission. Vol. XIV.
- Mullan, J. W. 1987. Status and propagation of Chinook salmon in the mid-Columbia River through 1985. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Biol. Rep. 87. 111 p.
- Mullan, J. W., K. R. Williams, G. Rhodus, T. W. Hillman, and J. D. McIntyre. 1992. Production and habitat of salmonids in mid-Columbia River tributary streams. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Monograph I.
- Murota, T. 2003. The Marine Nutrient Shadow: A Global Comparison of Anadromous Fishery and Guano Occurrence. Pages 17 - 31 *in* J.G. Stockner, editor, Nutrients in Salmonid Ecosystems: Sustaining Production and Biodiversity. American Fisheries Society, Symposium 34, Bethesda, Maryland.
- National Geographic Maps, 2000. National Geographic Holdings, Inc.
- NPPC (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 1995. Fish and Wildlife Program 1995. Document 95-20. Portland, Oregon.
- NPPC (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 2000. Fish and Wildlife Program 2000. Portland, Oregon.
- Paragamian, V. 1993. Kootenai River Fisheries Investigation, Project No. 1988-06500, 32 electronic pages, (BPA Report DOE/BP-93497-5)
<http://www.efw.bpa.gov/Environment/EW/EWP/DOCS/REPORTS/RESIDENT/R93497-5.pdf>
- Scholz, A., K. O’Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, WA.

Stockner, J.G. and K.I. Ashley. 2003. Salmon Nutrients, Closing the Circle. Pages 3-17 In J.G. Stockner, editor, *Nutrients in Salmonid Ecosystems: Sustaining Production and Biodiversity*. American Fisheries Society, Symposium 34, Bethesda, Maryland.

Thomas, S.A., T.V. Royer, G.W. Minshall, and E. Snyder. 2003. Assessing the Historic Contribution of Marine Derived Nutrients to Idaho Streams. Pages 41 -55 in J.G. Stockner, editor, *Nutrients in Salmonid Ecosystems: Sustaining Production and Biodiversity*. American Fisheries Society, Symposium 34, Bethesda, Maryland.

UCUT, 1999. Upper Columbia River United Tribes Blocked Area Natural Resources Management Plan Integrated Into a Fish, Wildlife, Watershed Management, and Cultural Resources Framework – Phase II. Compiled by Steve Vigg, Natural Resources Consultant. Developed by the Natural Resource Managers of The Confederated Tribes of the Colville Indian Reservation, The Coeur d’Alene Tribe, the Kalispel Tribe of Indians, the Kootenai Tribe of Idaho, and the Spokane Tribes.

USGS (United States Geological Survey). 2004. Water Resources of Washington State - Lake Roosevelt, Upper Columbia River. <http://wa.water.usgs.gov/projects/roosevelt/>

Section 2: Province Overview

Alt, D.D. and D.W. Hyndman. 1994. *Roadside geology of Washington*. Mountain Press Publishing Company. Missoula, Montana.

CCT, KT, KTOI, CdAT, STI. 2000. Upper Columbia River Basin Blocked Area Provincial Amendment.

Center for Columbia River History. 2003. <http://www.ccrh.org/>

Council (Northwest Power Planning Council), 1995. Fish and Wildlife Program 1995. Document 95-20. Portland, Oregon.

Council (Northwest Power Planning Council), 2000. Fish and Wildlife Program 2000. Portland, Oregon.

Creveling, J., and B. Renfrow. 1986. *Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, and Enhancement Planning for Grand Coulee Dam*. Final Report, Project No. 86-74. Washington Department of Game, Olympia, Wash. 121 pp.

Dauble, D.D., T.P. Hanrahan, and D.R. Geist. 2003. Impacts of the Columbia River Hydroelectric System on Main-stem Habitats of Fall Chinook Salmon. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management*. 23:641-659.

Hayes, G.E., and J.B. Buchanan. 2002. *Washington state status report for the peregrine falcon*. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 77 pp.

- Hays, D.W. 2001. Washington pygmy rabbit emergency action plan for species survival: Addendum to Washington state recovery plan for the pygmy rabbit (1995). Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 18 pp.
- Hays, D.W., M.J. Tirhi, and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State Status Report for the Sharp-tailed Grouse. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. 57 pp.
- Hays, D.W., M.J. Tirhi, and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State Status Report for the Sage Grouse. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. 74 pp.
- Hallock, M. and P. Mongillo. 1998. Washington State Status Report for the Pygmy Whitefish. State of Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Fish Management Program, Freshwater Resource Division., Olympia, Washington.
- Lewis, J.C. and D.W. Stinson. 1998. *Washington State Status Report for the Fisher*. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. 72 pp.
- Lillengreen, K., A.J. Vitale, R. Peters. 1998. Coeur d'Alene Tribe Project Management Plan- Enhancement of Resident Fish Resources within the Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation. Bonneville Power Administration, Project Number 90-044, Portland, Oregon.
- Littlefield, C.D., and G.L. Ivey. 2002. *Washington State Recovery Plan for the Sandhill Crane*. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 71 pp.
- Kuehn and M. Berger. 1992. Wildlife Habitat Impact Assessment Chief Joseph Project, Washington Project Report 1992. Report to Bonneville Power Administration 14775-1.
- Martin, Hansen, Meuelman. 1988. Albeni Falls Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, & Enhancement Plan. Report to Bonneville Power Administration, 36154-1
- McAllister, K.R., W.P. Leonard, D.W. Hays, and R.C. Friesz. 1999. *Washington state status report for the northern leopard frog*. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 36 pp.
- Murota, T. 2003. The Marine Nutrient Shadow: A Global Comparison of Anadromous Fishery and Guano Occurrence. Pages 17-31 in J.G. Stockner, editor, *Nutrients in Salmonid Ecosystems: Sustaining Production and Biodiversity*. American Fisheries Society, Symposium 34, Bethesda, Maryland.
- NPPC (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 1986. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead losses in the Columbia River basin. NPPC, Appendix D of the 1987 Fish and Wildlife Program, Portland, Oregon.
- NPPC (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 1995. Fish and Wildlife Program 1995. Document 95-20. Portland, Oregon.

- NPPC (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 2000. Fish and Wildlife Program 2000. Portland, Oregon.
- Richardson, S., D. Hayes, R. Spencer, J. Stofel. 2000. Washington State Status Report for the Common Loon. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Management Program. State of Washington.
- Ruediger, B., J. Claar, S. Gniadek, B. Holt, L. Lewis, S. Mighton, B. Naney, G. Patton, T. Rinaldi, J. Trick, A. Vandehey, F. Wahl, N. Warren, D. Wenger, and A. Williamson. 2000. Canada lynx conservation assessment and strategy. USDA Forest Service, USDI Fish and Wildlife Service, USDI Bureau of Land Management, and USDI National Park Service. Missoula, MT.
- Stinson, D.W. 2001. *Washington state recovery plan for the lynx*. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 78 pp. + 5 maps.
- Stinson, D.W., D.W. Hays, and M.A. Schroeder. 2003. *Washington State Recovery Plan for the Sage-grouse (Draft)*. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 104 pp.
- Stinson, D.W., J.W. Watson, and K.R. McAllister. 2001. *Washington state status report for the bald eagle*. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 92 pp.
- Stockner, J.G. and K.I. Ashley. 2003. Salmon Nutrients, Closing the Circle. Pages 3-17 In J.G. Stockner, editor, *Nutrients in Salmonid Ecosystems: Sustaining Production and Biodiversity*. American Fisheries Society, Symposium 34, Bethesda, Maryland.
- Thomas, S.A., T.V. Royer, G.W. Minshall, and E. Snyder. 2003. Assessing the Historic Contribution of Marine Derived Nutrients to Idaho Streams. Pages 41 -55 in J.G. Stockner, editor, *Nutrients in Salmonid Ecosystems: Sustaining Production and Biodiversity*. American Fisheries Society, Symposium 34, Bethesda, Maryland.
- UCUT, 1999. Upper Columbia River United Tribes Blocked Area Natural Resources Management Plan Integrated Into a Fish, Wildlife, Watershed Management, and Cultural Resources Framework – Phase II. Compiled by Steve Vigg, Natural Resources Consultant. Developed by the Natural Resource Managers of The Confederated Tribes of the Colville Indian Reservation, The Coeur d'Alene Tribe, the Kalispel Tribe of Indians, the Kootenai Tribe of Idaho, and the Spokane Tribes.
- USFWS. 1993a. Grizzly bear recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Missoula, Mont. 181 pp.
- USFWS. 1994. Recovery Plan for Woodland Caribou in the Selkirk Mountains. March, 1994. Revision of 1985 Approved Action Plan. USFWS Portland, Oregon. USA.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. *Grizzly bear recovery plan*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Missoula, Mont.. 181 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993. *Recovery Plan for Woodland Caribou in the Selkirk Mountains*. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oreg. 71 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000. Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Determination of Threatened Status for the Contiguous U.S. Distinct Population Segment of the Canada Lynx and Related Rule.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002. Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) Draft Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1995. *Washington state recovery plan for the pygmy rabbit*. Wildlife Management Program, WDFW, Olympia, Wash. 73 pp.
- Waters, T. F. 1995. Sediment in streams: sources, biological effects and control. American Fisheries Society Monograph 7. Bethesda, Maryland.
- Section 3: Aquatic Resources**
- Bean, B.A. 1894. Notes on Williamson's whitefish in breeding colors from the Little Spokane River, Washington, and remarks on distribution of the species. Misc. Doc. No. 200. U.S. Senate.
- Craig, J.A. and R.L. Hacker. 1940. The history and development of the fisheries of the Columbia River. U.S. Bureau of Fisheries Bulletin 49(32):133-215.
- Chance, D.H. 1973. Influences of the Hudson's Bay Company on the native cultures of the Colville District. Northwest Anthropological Research Notes, Vol 7, No 1, Part 2, Moscow, ID.
- Dauble, D.D., T.P. Hanrahan, and D.R. Geist. 2003. Impacts of the Columbia River Hydroelectric System on Main-stem Habitats of Fall Chinook Salmon. North American Journal of Fisheries Management. 23:641-659.
- Gilbert, C.H. and B.W. Evermann. 1895. A report upon investigations in the Columbia River Basin with descriptions of four new species of fishes. Bull. U.S. Fish Comm. (1894), 14:169-208.
- Howey, F.W., W.S. Lewis, and J.A. Meyers, editors. 1907. A few items of the west. Washington Historical Quarterly. 8 (3): 188 – 229.
- NPPC (Northwest Power and Conservation Council), 2001. Technical Guide for Subbasin Planners. Council Document 2001-20. Portland, Oregon.

Scholz, A., K.O'Laughlin, D. Geist, D. Peone, J. Uehara, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuski. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead trout run size, catch, and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Upper Columbia United Tribes, Fisheries Center. Eastern Washington University, Cheney, WA. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2.

Wilkes, C. 1845. Narrative of the United States exploring expedition during the years 1838, 1840, 1841, 1842. Vol. IV. Lea and Blanchard, Philadelphia.

Section 4: Terrestrial Resources

Ackerman, S.M. 1994. American white pelicans nest successfully at Crescent Island, Washington. *Washington Birds* 3: 44-49.

Ackerman, S.M. 1997. Update: American white pelican colony. *WOSNews* 51. Washington Ornithological Society, October/November.

Agee, J.K. 1993. *Fire ecology of Pacific Northwest forests*. Island Press, Washington, D.C.

Almack, J.A. 2001. Mountain caribou recovery in the southern Selkirk Mountains of Washington, Idaho, and British Columbia. Progress report Jan 1 through Dec 31, 2001. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.

Altman, B. 2000a. Conservation strategy for landbirds in the northern Rocky Mountains of eastern Oregon and Washington. Version 1.0. Unpublished report. Available online at http://community.gorge.net/natres/pif/con_plans/north_rocky/north_rocky_page1.html.

Altman, B. 2000b. Conservation strategy for landbirds in the Columbia Plateau of eastern Oregon and Washington. Version 1.0. Unpublished report. Available online at http://community.gorge.net/natres/pif/con_plans/columbia_page1.html

Amlin, N.M. and S.B. Rood. 2002. Comparative tolerances of riparian willows and cottonwoods to water table decline. *Wetlands* 22: 338-346.

Audet, S. and H. Allen. 1996. Selkirk Mountains Woodland Caribou Herd Augmentation in Washington: A Cooperative Interagency Plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Spokane, Washington. 27 pp.

Barrett, S.W., S.F. Arno, and J.P. Menakis. 1997. Fire episodes in the inland northwest (1540-1940) based on fire history data. U.S. Forest Service, Intermountain Research Station. General Technical Report INT-GTR-370.

Barrett, S.W., S.F. Arno. 1982. Indian fires as an ecological influence in the northern Rockies. *Journal of Forestry* 80:647-651.

Bartz, K. 2002. The effects of marine-derived nutrients on riparian forest structure in southwest Alaska (thesis). University of Washington, Seattle, Washington.

- Ben-David, M., M. Flynn, and D.M. Schell. 1997. Timing of reproduction in wild mink: the influence of spawning Pacific salmon. *Canadian Journal of Zoology* 75: 376-382.
- Ben-David, M., T.A. Hanley, and S.M. Schell. 1998. Fertilization of terrestrial vegetation by spawning Pacific salmon: the role of flooding and predator activity. *Oikos* 83: 47-55.
- Bergerud, A.T. 1988. Population Ecology of North American Grouse. Pgs. 578-685. In Bergerud, A.T. and M.W. Gratson (eds.). *Adaptive strategies and population ecology of northern grouse*. University of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Bettinger, K.A. and R. Milner. 2000. Sandhill crane (*Grus canadensis*). In E. M. Larsen and N. Nordstrom, editors. *Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds* [Online]. Available at <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/sndhlcrn.htm> .
- BPA (Bonneville Power Administration). 2002. Wildlife dam accounting by species. Data available at: www.efw.bpa.gov/portal/Wildlife/WL_11.pdf
- Braatne, J.H. and B. Jamieson. 2001. The impacts of flow regulation on riparian cottonwood forests of the Yakima River. Prepared for the Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, OR. Available at: <http://www.efw.bpa.gov/cgi-bin/FW/publications.cgi>
- Brown, E.R., technical editor. 1985. Management of wildlife and fish habitats in forests of western Oregon and Washington (Volume 1 and 2). U.S. Forest Service, Publication R6-F&WL-192-1985. Pacific Northwest Region, Portland, OR.
- Buchanan, Joseph B. 2002. Shorebirds: Plovers, Oystercatchers, Avocets and Stilts, Sandpipers, Snipes, and Phalaropes. In E. M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, editors. *Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds* [Online]. Available: <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/shorbird.pdf>.
- CCT (Colville Confederated Tribes). 2004a. Final Draft Hellsgate Big Game Winter Range Wildlife Mitigation Project Annual Report FY 2003. Colville Confederated Tribes Fish and Wildlife Department, M.T. Berger and R.P. Whitney. January 2004.
- Chappell, C. B., R.C. Crawford, C. Barrett, J. Kagan, D.H. Johnson, M. O'Mealy, G.A. Green, H.L. Ferguson, W.D. Edge, E.L. Greda, and T.H. O'Neil. 2001. *Wildlife Habitats: Descriptions, Status, Trends and System Dynamics*. In: Johnson and O'Neil 2001. *Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oreg. 736 pp.
- Chelan PUD 2000. Fact sheet on *Spiranthes diluvialis* (Ute ladies' tresses). Re-licensing report prepared by Chelan County Public Utilities District, Wenatchee, Washington. September 28, 2000. p. 2. Available at: www.chelanpud.org
- Council (Northwest Power Planning Council). 1995. 1995 Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. Northwest Power Planning Council, Vancouver, Washington.

- Council. 2000. 2000 Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. Northwest Power Planning Council, Vancouver, Washington.
- Creveling, J. and B. Renfrow. 1986. Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, and Enhancement Planning for Grand Coulee Dam. Final Report, Project No. 86-74. Washington Department of Game, Olympia, Washington. p. 121.
- Daubenmire, R.F. 1970. Steppe vegetation of Washington. Washington State University Agricultural Experiment Station Technical Bulletin No. 62. Pullman, WA.
- Daubenmire, R.F. and J.B. Daubenmire. 1968. Forest vegetation of eastern Washington and northern Idaho. Washington State University Agricultural Experiment Station Technical Bulletin No. 60. Pullman, WA.
- Dawson, W.L. and J.H. Bowles. 1909. The Birds of Washington. Occidental Publishing Company, Seattle, Washington.
- Dawson, W.L. and J.H. Bowles. 1909. The Birds of Washington: Volume II. The Occidental Publishing Company, Seattle, Washington.
- Dechant, J.A., M.F. Dinkins, D.H. Johnson, L.D. Igl, C.M. Goldade, B.D. Parkin, and B.R. Euliss. 2001. Effects of management practices on grassland birds: Upland Sandpiper. Northern Prairie Wildlife Research Center, Jamestown, North Dakota. Available <http://www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/literatr/grasbird/upsa/upsa.htm>.
- Dobler, F.C., J. Eby, C. Perry, S. Richardson, and M. Vander Hagen. 1996. Status of Washington's shrub-steppe ecosystem: extent, ownership, and wildlife/vegetation relationships. August 1996. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Management Program, Olympia, WA.
- Doran, P.J., M. Whalen, K. Riener, and L. Fitzner. 1999. American white pelican (*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*). In E.M. Larsen and N. Nordstrom (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/amwpelic.htm>.
- Edge, W.D. 2001. Wildlife of Agriculture, Pastures, and Mixed Environs. **In:** Johnson and O'Neil 2001. Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oreg. 736 pp.
- Elton, C. and M. Nicholson. 1942. The ten-year cycle in numbers of the lynx in Canada. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 11: 215-244.
- Entz, R. and J. Maroney. 2001. Draft Pend Oreille Subbasin Summary. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council by the Pend Oreille Subbasin Planning Team, R. Entz and J. Maroney, Team Leaders. March 16, 2001.
- Evans, H.F. 1960. A preliminary investigation of caribou in the northwestern United States. M.S. Thesis, Montana State University, Missoula, MT. 145 pp.

- Ferguson, H.L., K. Robinette, and K. Stenberg. 2001. Wildlife of Urban Habitats. **In:** Johnson and O'Neil 2001. Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Ore. 736 pp.
- Franklin, J.F. and C.T. Dyrness. 1988. Natural Vegetation of Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis, OR. 452 p
- Gresh, T.U., J. Lichatowich, and P. Schoonmaker. 2000. An estimation of historic and current levels of salmon production in the northeast Pacific ecosystem: evidence of a nutrient deficit in the freshwater systems of the Pacific Northwest. *Fisheries* 25:15-21.
- Groot, C. and L. Margolis (editors). 1991. Pacific salmon life histories. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver, B.C.
- Grossman, D.H., D. Faber-Langendoen, A.W. Weakley, M. Anderson, P. Bourgeron, R. Crawford, K. Goodin, S. Landaal, K. Metzler, K.D. Patterson, M. Pyne, M. Reid, and L. Sneddon. 1998. International classification of ecological communities: terrestrial vegetation of the United States. Volume 1: The National Vegetation Classification Standard. The Nature Conservancy, Boulder, CO.
- Hall, E.R. and K.R. Kelson. 1959. The mammals of North America. Ronald Press Co., New York, 2 vols. p. 1,083.
- Hayes, G.E. and J.B. Buchanan. 2002. Washington state status report for the peregrine falcon. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. p. 77.
- Hays, D.W. and R. Milner. 1999. Peregrine falcon (*Falco peregrinus*). In E. M. Larsen and N. Nordstrom, editors. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available: <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/peregrin.htm>
- Hays, D.W. 2001. Washington pygmy rabbit emergency action plan for species survival: Addendum to Washington state recovery plan for the pygmy rabbit (1995). Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 18 pp.
- Hays, D.W., M.J. Tirhi, and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State status report for the sharp-tailed grouse. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. p. 57.
- Helfield, J.M. and R.J. Naiman. 2001. Effects of salmon-derived nitrogen on riparian forest growth and implications for stream habitat. *Ecology* 82:2403-2409.
- Hughes, F.M.R., W.M. Adams, E. Muller, C. Nilsson, K.S. Richards, N. Barsoum, H. Decamps, R. Foussadier, J. Girel, H. Guillo, A. Hayes, M. Johansson, L. Lambs, G. Pautou, J.-L. Peiry, M. Perrow, F. Vautier and M. Winfield. 2001. The importance of different scale processes for the restoration of floodplain woodlands. *Regulated Rivers: Research and Management* 17: 325-345 (2001)

- IBIS (Interactive Biodiversity Information System). 2003. Subbasin planning query for the Intermountain Province. Provided by Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, OR, May 25, 2003.
- Idaho Conservation Data Center (ICDC). 2003. Special status plants: lists by county and species accounts. Idaho Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho. Available at www.state.id.us/fishgame/info/cdc/cdc.htm. Accessed September 23, 2003.
- Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG). 2001. Distribution of special status animals by county. Available online at: http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/info/cdc/animals/animals_by_county.htm
- IDFG. 2003. Database search results dated November 3, 2003 of bald eagle, peregrine falcon, lynx, fisher, upland sandpiper, and northern leopard frog occurrences in three northern Idaho IMP subbasins. Idaho Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.
- Idaho Legislative Wolf Oversight Committee. 2002. Idaho Wolf Conservation and Management Plan. Idaho Legislature, Boise, Idaho. 32 pp.
- ISU (Idaho State University) 2004. Idaho State University Digital Atlas website: <http://imnh.isu.edu/digitalatlas/geog/fishery/drainage/drain2.htm>
- Iten, C., T.A. O'Neil, K.A. Bettinger, and D.H. Johnson. 2001. Extirpated Species in Oregon and Washington. In John, D.H. and T.A. O'Neil. Wildlife-habitat relationships in Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oregon
- Johnson and O'Neil 2001. Wildlife-habitat relationships in Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oregon. 736 pp.
- Kalispel Tribe. 2003. Wildlife information for Pend Oreille and Priest River subbasins, total Albeni Falls Interagency Work Group acquisitions updated for 2003.
- Kauffman, J.B., M. Mahrt, L.A. Mahrt, and W.D. Edge. 2001. Wildlife of riparian habitats. **In:** Johnson and O'Neil 2001. Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oregon. 736 pp.
- Kovalchik, B.L. 2001. Classification and Management of Aquatic, Riparian, and Wetland sites on the National Forests of eastern Washington. Part 1: The Series Descriptions. Final pre-publication draft, U.S. Forest Service, Pacific Northwest Region, Colville National Forest, Colville, WA.
- Kuehn, D. and M. Berger. 1992. Wildlife habitat impact assessment, Chief Joseph Dam Project, Washington. Prepared by Washington Department of Wildlife and Colville Confederated Tribes for Bonneville Power Administration. January 1992.
- Laymon, S.A. 2000. Supporting information for the listing of the yellow-billed cuckoo. Accessed September 4, 2003 at www.biologicaldiversity.org/swcbd/species/cuckoo/layman.pdf

- Lewis, J.C. and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State status report for the fisher. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. p. 72.
- Littlefield, C.D. and G.L. Ivey. 2002. Washington State recovery plan for the sandhill crane. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. p. 71.
- Mack, C.M. and J. Holyan. 2003. Idaho Wolf Recovery Program: Restoration and Management of Gray Wolves in Central Idaho. Progress Report 2002. Nez Perce Tribe, Department of Wildlife Management, Lapwai, Idaho. 34 pp.
- Martin, R.C., H.J. Hansen, G.A. Meuleman. 1988. Albeni Falls Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, and Enhancement Plan. Prepared by Idaho Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho for Bonneville Power Administration. August 1988.
- McAllister, K.R., W.P. Leonard, D.W. Hays, and R.C. Friesz. 1999. Washington state status report for the northern leopard frog. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 36 pp.
- McComb, W.C. 2001. Management of Within-stand Forest Habitat Features. **In:** Johnson and O'Neil 2001. Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oreg. 736 pp.
- Moseley, J.C., S.C. Bunting, and M.E. Manoukian. 1999. Cheatgrass. **In:** Sheley, R.L. and J.K. Petroff (eds.). 1999. Biology and Management of noxious rangeland weeds. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis.
- Moseley, R.K. 1998. Ute ladies' tresses (*Spiranthes diluvialis*) in Idaho: 1997 Status Report. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Natural Resources Policy Bureau, Boise, Idaho. 35 p.
- Murphy, M. 2000. Bald eagle nest production, Lake Roosevelt, Washington, 1987-2000. Final Report, Grant No. 1425-7-FG-10-03000, Bureau of Reclamation, USDI, Boise, Idaho. 13 pp.
- Naiman, R.J. 1988. How animals shape their ecosystems. *BioScience* 38:750-800.
- Naiman, R.J., R.E. Bilby, D.E. Schindler, and J.M. Helfield. 2002. Pacific salmon, nutrients, and the dynamics of freshwater and riparian ecosystems. *Ecosystems* (2002) 5: 399-417.
- Noss, R.F., E.T. LaRoe, and J.M. Scott. 1995. Endangered ecosystems of the United States: a preliminary assessment of loss and degradation. U.S. National Biological Service, Biological Report 28.
- Novitzki, R.P., R.D. Smith, and J.D. Fretwell. 1994. Restoration, creation, and recovery of wetlands: Wetland functions, values, and assessment. National Water Summary on Wetland Resources, United States Geological Survey Water Supply Paper 2425. Available online at: <http://water.usgs.gov/nwsum/WSP2425/functions.html>

- PNL (Pacific Northwest National Laboratory). 2003. Shrub-steppe series: cryptogamic crusts. Available online at:
http://www.pnl.gov/pals/resource_cards/Crtytogamic_crust.stm.
- Raedeke, K.J., editor. 1988. Streamside management: riparian wildlife and forestry interactions. Contribution No. 59 of the University of Washington, Institute of Forest Resources, Seattle, WA.
- Richardson, S., M. Whalen, D. Demers, and R. Milner. 1999. Ferruginous hawk (*Buteo regalis*). In E. M. Larsen and N. Nordstrom, editors. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available at
<http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/feruge.htm>.
- Ruggiero, L.F., K.B. Aubry, S.W. Buskirk, G.M. Koehler, C.J. Krebs, K.S. McKelvey, and J.R. Squires. 2000. Ecology and conservation of lynx in the United States. USDA Forest Service, RMRS-GTR-30WWW and University of Colorado Press. 480 pp.
- Sauer, J.R., J.E. Hines, I. Thomas, J. Fallon, and G. Gough. 1999. The North American Breeding Bird Survey: Results and Analysis. Version 98.1. Patuxent Wildl. Res. Center, Laurel, MD.
- Schmutz, J.K. 1987. The effect of agriculture on ferruginous and Swainson's hawks. *Journal of Range Management* 40: 438-.
- Schmutz, J.K. 1989. Hawk occupancy of disturbed grasslands in relation to models of habitat selection. *Condor* 91: 362-371.
- Scholz, A., K. O'Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, WA.
- Schroeder, M.A. 2002. Job Progress Report Federal Aid in Wildlife Restoration: Upland bird population dynamics and management. Project #3. Progress Report. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, WA, USA. 69p.
- Schroeder, M.A. and M. Tirhi. 2003. Sharp-tailed grouse (*Tympanuchus phasianellus*). In E. M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available
<http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/>
- Scott, M.L., G.T. Auble, J.M. Friedman. 1997. Flood dependency of cottonwood establishment along the Missouri River, Montana, USA. *Ecological Applications* 7(2) 1997 pp. 677-690.

- Sheley, R.L., J.S. Jacobs, and M.L. Carpinelli. 1999. Spotted Knapweed. In: Sheley, R.L. and J.K. Petroff (eds.). 1999. Biology and Management of noxious rangeland weeds. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis.
- Shelly, J.S. and R.K. Moseley 1988. Report on the conservation status of *Howellia aquatilis*, a candidate threatened species. Unpublished report on file at Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho. 166 p.
- Smith, M.R., P.W. Mattocks, Jr., and K.M. Cassidy. 1997. Breeding birds of Washington State. Volume 4. In Washington State Gap Analysis – Final Report (K.M. Cassady, C.E. Grue, M.R. Smith, and K.M. Dvornich, eds.). Seattle Audubon Society Publications in Zoology No. 1, Seattle, Washington. 538 pp.
- Stinson, D.W. 2001. Washington state recovery plan for the lynx. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 78 pp. + 5 maps.
- Stinson, D.W., D.W. Hays, and M.A. Schroeder. 2003. Washington state recovery plan for the sage-grouse (Draft). Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 104 pp.
- Stinson, D.W., J.W. Watson, and K.R. McAllister. 2001. Washington state status report for the bald eagle. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 92 pp.
- Testy, J.L. 1993. *Cygnus buccinator*. In USDA Forest Service, Rocky Mountain research Station Sciences Laboratory. 2003. Fire Effects Information System, accessed September 4, 2004 at www.fs.fed.us/database/feis/.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 1984. Guidelines for the management of the American white pelican. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1986. Pacific bald eagle recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 163 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1987. Northern Rocky Mountain wolf recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, Colo. 119 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993a. Grizzly bear recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Missoula, Mont.. 181 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1993b. Recovery plan for woodland caribou in the Selkirk Mountains. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Portland, Oregon. 71 pp.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2000a. Notice of 90-Day Finding for the petition to list the yellow-billed cuckoo as endangered and commencement of a status review. Federal Register, February 17, 2000 (Vol. 65, No. 33, Page 8104-8107).

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003a. Wildlife species information: trumpeter swan. Accessed September 4, 2003 at http://species.fws.gov/species_accounts/bio_swan.html .
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 2003b. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. endangered species page at website: <http://endangered.fws.gov>
- U.S. Forest Service (USFS) 1999. Regional Forester's sensitive species list. U.S. Forest Service, Region 6, Portland, Oregon.
- U.S. Forest Service. 2003a. Technical Report Analysis of the Management Situation for Revision of the Idaho Panhandle and Kootenai Forest Plans. Kootenai and Idaho Panhandle National Forests.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW). 1995. Washington state recovery plan for the pygmy rabbit. Wildlife Management Program, WDFW, Olympia, Washington. 73 pp.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2001. 2001 Game Status and Trend Report. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2003b. Priority habitats and species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2004. Upper Columbia River Basin Wildlife Crediting. Unpublished data prepared by P. Ashley for the IMP Project, January 7, 2004. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.
- Washington Natural Heritage Program (WNHP) 2003. Rare plant reference desk: List of rare plant species by county and field guide to rare plants. Washington Department of Natural Resources Natural Heritage Program, Olympia, Washington. Available at: www.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk. Accessed September 23, 2003.
- Watson, J.W. and E.A. Rodrick. 2002. Bald eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*). In E. M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/>
- Watson, J.W. and M. Whalen. 2003. Golden Eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*). **In:** E. M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/>
- West, N.E. 2000. Synecology and disturbance regimes of sagebrush steppe ecosystems. In: Entwistle, P.G., A.M. DeBolt, J.H. Kaltenecker, and K. Steenhof, compilers. 2000. Proceedings: Sagebrush steppe ecosystems symposium. Bureau of Land Management Publication No. BLM/ID/PT-001001+1150, Boise, Idaho.

- White, C.M. and T.L. Thurow. 1985. Reproduction of ferruginous hawks exposed to controlled disturbance. *Condor* 87: 14-22.
- Williams, C.K., B.F. Kelley, B.G. Smith, and T.R. Lillybridge. 1995. Forested plant associations of the Colville National Forest. U.S. Forest Service General Technical Report PNW-GTR-360. Portland, OR.
- Winward, A.H. 2000. Monitoring the vegetation resources in riparian areas. USDA National Forest Service Rocky Mountain Research Station General Technical Report RMRS-FTR-47, Ogden, Utah.
- Witmer, G.W. and J.C. Lewis. 2001. Introduced wildlife of Oregon and Washington. **In:** Johnson and O'Neil 2001. *Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington*. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Ore. 736 pp.
- Wright, H. 1909. *The grizzly bear*. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, Nebraska. 274 pp.

References for Coeur d' Alene Subbasin

Sections 5, 6, 7: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Coeur d' Alene Subbasin

- Abbott, A.M. 2000. Land management and flood effects on the distribution and abundance of cutthroat trout in the Coeur d'Alene River basin, Idaho. Master's Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.
- Apperson, K.A., M. Mahan, W.D. Horton, and C.M. Falter. 1988. Study completion report, Project F-73-R-10. Idaho Department of Fish and Game.
- Apperson, K.A., M. Mahan, and W.D. Horton. 1987. North Idaho streams fishery research. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Job Completion Report, Project F-73-R-10, Job 1, Boise, Idaho.
- Averett, R.C. 1963. Studies of two races of cutthroat in Northern Idaho. Master's Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.
- Bauer, S.B. 1998. Lake Creek 1996 interim monitoring report, Kootenai County, Idaho. Kootenai-Shoshone Soil Conservation District. Coeur d'Alene, Idaho. 27p.
- Behnke, R.J. and R.L. Wallace. 1986. A systematic review of the cutthroat trout, *Salmo clarki* Richardson, a polytypic species. In J.S. Griffith, editor. *The ecology and management of interior stocks of cutthroat trout*. Special Publication of the Western Division, American Fisheries Society. pp. 1-27.
- Bennett, D.H. and J.L. Dunnigan. 1997. The spatial distribution of westslope cutthroat trout in the Coeur d'Alene River System, Idaho. Department of Fish and Wildlife Resources, Completion Report, Project INT 93 844 RJVA, University of Idaho, Moscow.

- Bjornn, T.C. 1971. Trout and salmon movements in two Idaho streams as related to temperature, food, stream flow, and population density. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 100: 423-438.
- Chapman, D.W. and T.C. Bjornn. 1969. Distribution of salmonids in streams with special reference to food and feeding. In T.G. Northcote, editor. *Symposium on Salmon and Trout in Streams*. H.R. MacMillan Lectures in Fisheries, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, Canada. pp. 153-176.
- Dambacher, J.M., M. W. Buktenica, and G.L. Larson. 1992. Distribution, abundance, and habitat utilization of bull trout in Sun Creek, Crater Lake National Park, Oregon. In P.J. Howell and D.V. Buchanan, editors. *Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain Bull Trout Workshop*. Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society, Corvallis, Oregon. pp. 30-36.
- DuPont J. and N. Horner. In Press. Regional fisheries management investigations. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Federal Aid in Fish Restoration, F-71-R-27, Job c-1, 2002 Job Performance Report, Boise, Idaho.
- Ellis, M.M. 1932. Pollution of the Coeur d' Alene River and adjacent waters by mine waste. U.S. Bureau of Fisheries.
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). 2000. First five-year review of the non-populated area operable unit Bunker Hill Mining and Metallurgical Complex, Shoshone County, Idaho. (Available 2004: <http://www.epa.gov/superfund/sites/fiveyear/f00-10003.pdf>)
- Falter, C.M. 1969. Digestive rates and daily rations of northern squawfish in the St. Joe River, Idaho. Doctoral dissertation. University of Idaho, Moscow.
- Fields 1935. The St. Joe: five year fish and game report. U.S. Forest Service, St. Joe National Forest, St. Maries, Idaho
- Fredericks, J., M. Liter, N. Horner and C. Corsi. 2002. Regional fisheries management investigations, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Federal Aid in Fish Restoration, F-71-R-24, 1999 Job Performance Report, Boise.
- Funk, W.H. and 14 additional authors. 1975. An integrated study on the impact of metallic trace element pollution in the Coeur d'Alene-Spokane Rivers and Lake drainage system. USDI, Office of Water Research and Technology, Project Completion Report Title II, Project C-4145, Washington State University, Pullman, Washington. 332p.
- Griffith, J.S. 1988. Review of competition between cutthroat trout and other salmonids. *American Fisheries Society Symposium* 4: 134-140.

- Graves, S., K.L. Lillengreen, D.C. Johnson, and A.T. Scholz. 1992. Fisheries habitat evaluation on tributaries of the Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation: Annual Report, 1990. Bonneville Power Administration, Project Number 90-044, Portland, Oregon.
- Gunckel, S., J. Li, and A. Hemmingsen. 2001. Effects of non-native brook trout *Salvelinus fontinalis* on the feeding behavior of bull trout *S. confluentus*. Pages 57-58 in Brewin, M.K., A.J. Paul, and M. Monita, editors. Bull trout II conference proceedings. Trout Unlimited Canada, Calgary, Alberta.
- Horowitz, A.J., K.A. Elrick, J.A. Robbins, R.B. Cook. 1993. The effect of mining and related activities on the sediment-trace element geochemistry of Coeur d'Alene Lake, Idaho. Part II: Subsurface sediments. USGS. Open file Report 93-656. 26 pp.
- Hunt, J.P. and T.C. Bjornn. 1995. An evaluation of the status of fish populations and habitat in the North Fork of the Coeur d'Alene drainage. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Project F-73-R-14, Job 1, Boise, Idaho.
- Hvenegaard, P.J. and T.M. Thera. 2001. Monitoring the bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) spawning run in Lynx Creek a tributary to the Kakwa River, West Central Alberta. Pages 147-151. in Brewin, M.K., A.J. Paul, and M. Monita, editors. Bull trout II conference proceedings. Trout Unlimited Canada, Calgary, Alberta.
- Idaho Department of Environmental Quality (2001). Subbasin Assessment and Total Maximum Daily Loads of the North Fork Coeur d' Alene River (17010301). Coeur d' Alene Regional Office, Coeur d' Alene, Idaho.
- Idaho State 1998 303(d) list. Available:
http://www.deq.state.id.us/water/1998_303d/303dlist.pdf. (August 2003).
- Kanda, N., R.F. Leary, and F.W. Allendorf. 2002. Evidence of introgressive hybridization between bull trout and brook trout. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 131: 772-782.
- Kootenai-Shoshone Soil Conservation District. 1991. Agricultural Pollution Abatement Plan, Lake Creek Watershed. Final Planning Report. USDA Soil Conservation Service. Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.
- Lewynsky, V.A. 1986. Evaluation of special angling regulations in the Coeur d'Alene River trout fishery. Master's Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.
- Liknes, G.A. 1984. The present status and distribution of the westslope cutthroat trout (*Salmo clarki lewisi*) east and west of the Continental Divide in Montana. Prepared under contract for the Montana Department of Fish, Wildlife, and Parks, Helena, Montana.

- Liknes, G.A. and P.J. Graham. 1988. Westslope cutthroat trout in Montana: life history, status, and management. American Fisheries Society Symposium 4.
- Lillengreen, K., A.J. Vitale, and R. Peters. 1996. Fisheries habitat evaluation on tributaries of the Coeur d' Alene Indian Reservation: 1993, 1994 annual report. Bonneville Power Administration, Project Number 90-044, Portland, Oregon. 260p.
- Lillengreen, K., A.J. Vitale, and R. Peters. 1998. Coeur d'Alene Tribe Project Management Plan- Enhancement of Resident Fish Resources within the Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation. Bonneville Power Administration, Project Number 90-044, Portland, Oregon.
- Maclay, D.J. 1940. Tentative Management Plan – Coeur d' Alene National Forest. USFS, Coeur d' Alene, Idaho.
- Montana Bull Trout Scientific Group (MBTSG). 1996. The Role of Fish Stocking in Bull Trout Recovery. Prepared for The Montana Bull Trout Restoration Team, Montana Fish, Wildlife and Parks, Helena, Montana.
- Meehan, W.R., editor. 1991. Influences of forest and rangeland management on salmonid fishes and their habitats. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19.
- Northwest Power and Conservation Council (Council). 2001. Coeur d' Alene Subbasin Summary Draft. 113p.
- Panhandle Bull Trout Technical Advisory Team (PBTTAT). 1998. Coeur d'Alene Lake basin bull trout problem assessment. Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, Division of Environmental Quality, Boise, Idaho.
- Peters, R. and A.J. Vitale. 1998. Supplementation Feasibility Report. Bonneville Power Administration, Project Number 90-044, Portland, Oregon.
- Peters, R., A.J. Vitale, and K.L. Lillengreen. 1999. Supplementation feasibility report. Coeur d' Alene Tribe Fish, Water and Wildlife Program. USDE, Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.
- Rankel, G.L. 1971. St. Joe River cutthroat trout and northern squawfish studies: Life history of St. Joe River cutthroat. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Annual Comp. Report. Project F-60-R-2. Coeur d' Alene, Idaho.
- Reiser, D.S. 1999. Expert report of Dudley W. Reiser, Ph.D. United States versus ASARCO et al. Case No. 96-0122-N-EJL and Case No. 91-9342-N-EJL.
- Rich, B.A. 1992 Population dynamics, food habits, movement and habitat use of northern pike in the Coeur d'Alene Lake system, Idaho. Fishery research investigations, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Federal Aid in Fish Restoration, F-73-R-14, Subproject VI, Study No. 3, 1992, Completion Report, Boise, Idaho.

- Ridolfi Engineers Inc. 1996. East Fork Moon creek engineering evaluation and cost analysis. Prepared for U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service Northern Region, Missoula, Montana.
- Rieman, B.E. and K.A. Apperson. 1989. Westslope cutthroat trout synopsis and analysis of fishery information. Idaho Fish and Game, Job Performance Report, Project F-73-R-11, Job 1, Boise, Idaho.
- Rieman, B.E. and F.W. Allendorf. 2001. Effective population size and genetic conservation criteria for bull trout. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management*. 21(4): 756-764.
- Rieman, B.E. and J.D. McIntyre. 1993. Demographic and habitat requirements for conservation of bull trout. USDA Forest Service, General Technical Report INT-302, Ogden, Utah.
- Ross, S.H. and C.N. Savage. 1967. Idaho earth science. Earth Science Series 1, Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology, Moscow, Idaho. 271p.
- Schill, D.J. and R.L. Scarpella. 1997. Barbed hook restrictions in Catch-and-Release trout fisheries: a social issue. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management*. 17(4): 873-881.
- Shepard, B.B., B.E. May, and W. Urie. 2003. Status of westslope cutthroat trout (*Oncorhynchus clarki lewisi*) in the United States: 2002. 44 pp.
- Shepard, B.B., K.L. Pratt, and P.J. Graham. 1984. Life histories of westslope cutthroat and bull trout in the upper Flathead River basin, Montana.
- Simpson, J. and R. Wallace. 1982. *Fishes of Idaho*. 2nd Edition. University of Idaho Press, Moscow, Idaho.
- Simpson, J.C. and R.L. Wallace. 1982. *Fishes of Idaho*. University of Idaho Press, Moscow, Idaho. 238 p.
- Soule, M.E., editor. 1987. *Viable populations for conservation*. Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, England.
- Spruell, P., K.L. Knudsen, J. Miller, and F.W. Allendorf. 1999. Genetic analysis of westslope cutthroat trout in tributaries of Coeur d'Alene Lake. Coeur d'Alene Tribe Fisheries Program, Progress Report WTSGL99-101, Plummer, Idaho
- Spruell, P., A.R. Hemmingsen, P.J. Howell, N. Kanda, and F.W. Allendorf. 2000. Conservation genetics of bull trout: Geographic distribution of variation and microsatellite loci. University of Montana, Missoula.

- Thurrow, R.F. and T.C. Bjornn. 1978. Response of cutthroat trout population to the cessation of fishing in St. Joe River tributaries. College of Forestry, Wildlife and Range Sciences, University of Idaho, Bulletin 25. Moscow, Idaho.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002. Chapter 15, Coeur d' Alene Lake Basin Recovery Unit, Oregon. 92 p. In U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) Draft Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon.
- Watson, G. and T.W. Hillman. 1997. Factors affecting the distribution and abundance of bull trout: an investigation at hierarchical scales. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 17: 237-252.
- Woods, P.F. 2001. Concentrations and loads of cadmium, zinc, and lead in the Main Stem Coeur d' Alene River, Idaho-March, June, September, and October 1999. U.S. Geological Society, Open File Report 01-34, Available 2/2004: <http://idaho.usgs.gov/public/reports.html>
- Woods, P. and G. Harvey. 2002. Coeur d' Alene Lake Management Plan Addendum December 13, 2002. Section 2: Summary of Coeur d' Alene Lake Water Quality Data.
- Woods, P.F. and M.A. Beckwith. 1997. Nutrient and trace element enrichment of Coeur d' Alene Lake, Idaho. U.S. Geological Survey, Water Supply Paper 2485. 93pp.
- Varley, J.D. and R.E. Gresswell. 1988. Status, ecology, and management of the Yellowstone cutthroat trout. *American Fisheries Society Symposium* 4: 13-24.
- Vitale, A.J., D.A. Bailey, R. Peters, and K. Lillengreen. 1999. Coeur d'Alene Tribe fisheries program annual report, 1998. Bonneville Power Administration, Project Number 90-044, Portland, Oregon.
- Sections 8, 9: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Coeur d' Alene Subbasin**
Albeni Falls Interagency Work Group. 1998. Operating Guidelines and Guiding Principles for Mitigation Implementation.
- Avista. 2003. Final Summary Description of Existing Conditions, Terrestrial Resources. Terrestrial Resources Relicensing Work Group. July 3, 2003.
- BPA (Bonneville Power Administration). 2002. Wildlife dam accounting by species. Data available at: www.efw.bpa.gov/portal/Wildlife/WL_11.pdf
- Coeur d'Alene Tribe. 2001. Draft Coeur d'Alene Subbasin Summary. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council by the Coeur d'Alene Subbasin Planning Team, Coeur d'Alene Tribe, Team Leader. March 16, 2001.

- Council (Northwest Power Planning Council). 1987. Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program.
- Council. 2000. 2000 Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. Northwest Power Planning Council, Vancouver, Washington.
- IBIS (Interactive Biodiversity Information System). 2003. Subbasin planning query for the Intermountain Province. Provided by Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, OR, May 25, 2003.
- IDFG (Idaho Department of Fish and Game). 2003. Database search results dated November 3, 2003 of bald eagle, peregrine falcon, lynx, fisher, upland sandpiper, and northern leopard frog occurrences in three northern Idaho IMP subbasins. Idaho Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.
- Jankovsky-Jones, M. 1999. Conservation strategy for Spokane River Basin wetlands. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Conservation Data Center, Boise, Idaho.
- Kalispel Tribe. 2004. Wildlife information for Pend Oreille and Priest River subbasins, total Albeni Falls Interagency Work Group acquisitions updated for 2003.
- Lewis, J.C. and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State Status Report for the Fisher. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. 72 pp.
- Mack, C.M., and J. Holyan. 2003. Idaho Wolf Recovery Program: Restoration and Management of Gray Wolves in Central Idaho. Progress Report 2002. Nez Perce Tribe, Department of Wildlife Management, Lapwai, Idah. 34 pp.
- Martin, R.C., H.J. Hansen, G.A. Meuleman. 1988. Albeni Falls Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, and Enhancement Plan. Prepared by Idaho Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho for Bonneville Power Administration. August 1988.
- Rust, S.K. 2002. Canada lynx habitat inventory – Pine Creek, Coeur d’Alene River Basin, Idaho. June 2002. Idaho Data Conservation Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.
- Scholz, A., K. O’Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, WA.
- Sibley, D.A. 2003. The Sibley Field Guide to Birds of Western North America. Alfred A. Knopf, New York, NY. 471 pp.
- Terra-Burns, M. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 2002. Albeni Falls Wildlife Mitigation Project Annual Report of Wildlife Mitigation Activities, Report to

Bonneville Power Administration, Contract No. 00004009, Project No. 199206100. 17 p. BPA Report DOE/BP-00004009-2. Available online at: www.efw.bpa.gov/cgi-bin/efw/FW/publications.cgi

USFWS. 1994. Recovery Plan for Woodland Caribou in the Selkirk Mountains. March, 1994. Revision of 1985 Approved Action Plan. USFWS Portland, Oregon. USA.

USFWS. 1999. Rocky Mountain Wolf Recovery: 1999 Annual Report. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Prairie Mountain Region. Available online: <http://www/r6/fws/gov/wolf/annualrpt99>

USFWS. 2000b. Grizzly bear recovery in the Bitterroot Ecosystem: Final Environmental Impact Statement. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Region 6. Missoula, Montana.

USFWS. 2004. News Release for April 8, 2004. West Coast population of fisher will be added to candidate list.

USGS (U.S. Geological Survey). 2000. Gap analysis program handbook, ver 2.1.0. February 23, 2000. Available online at: www.gap.uidaho.edu/handbook/stewardship

WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 1991. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats and Species. E. Rodrick and R. Milner, Technical Editors. May 1991. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash.

WDFW. 2003b. Priority Habitats and Species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash.

Pend Oreille Subbasin

Sections 13, 14, 15: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Pend Oreille Subbasin

Andonaegui, C. 2003. Bull Trout Habitat Limiting Factors For Water Resource Inventory Area (WRIA) 62 (Pend Oreille County, Northeast Washington State).

Ashe, B.L., K.L. Lillengreen, J.J. Vella, L.O. Clark, S. Graves, M.R. Barber, G.J. Nenema, Jr., and A.T. Scholz. 1991. Assessment of the fishery improvement opportunities on the Pend Oreille River. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Department of Biology, Eastern Washington Univ., Cheney. Prepared for U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife. Project No. 88-66, Agreement DE-A179-88BP39339.

Ashe, B.L. and A.T. Scholz. 1992. Assessment of the Fishery Improvement Opportunities in the Pend Oreille River. Final Report. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Department of Biology, Eastern Washington Univ., Cheney. Prepared for U.S.

Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife. Project No. 88-66, Agreement DE-179-88BP39339.

- Balmonte, T. and S. Balmonte. 1996. History of Pend Oreille County. Spokane, Washington: Tornado Creek Publications.
- Barber, M., Renberg, B. J. Vella, A. Scholz, K. Woodward, S. Graves. 1989. Assessment of the Fishery Improvement Opportunities on the Pend Oreille River 1989 Annual Report. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Department of Biology, Eastern Washington University. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration, Project #88-66.
- Barrett, S.W. and S.F. Arno. 1982. Indian fires as an ecological influence in the Northern Rockies. *Journal of Forestry* 80:647-651.
- Baxter, J. 2004. Bull trout studies in the Salmo River watershed: 2003. BC Hydro, British Columbia, Canada.
- Beattie, W.D. and P.T. Clancey. 1991. Effects of *Mysis relicta* on the Zooplankton Community and Kokanee Population of Flathead Lake, Montana. In *Mysids in Fisheries*, American Fisheries Society Symposium 9:39-48.
- Behnke, R.J. 1979. The native trouts of the genus *Salmo* of western North America. Report to U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, Colorado.
- Behnke, R.J. 1992. Native trout of western North America. American Fisheries Society, Monograph 6, Bethesda, Maryland.
- Bennett, D.H. and J.M. DuPont. 1993. Fish habitat associations of the Pend Oreille River, Idaho. University of Idaho, Project F-73-R-15, Prepared for: Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise.
- Bennett, D.H. and J.W. Garrett. 1994. Abundance and habitat use of Box Canyon Reservoir, Pend Oreille River, Washington and tributaries by trout with emphasis on brown trout. Completion report 1992-1993. Department of Fish and Wildlife res., College of Forestry, Wildlife and Range Sci., University of Idaho, Moscow. Prepared for the Public Utility District No. 1 of Pend Oreille County, Washington. Sept. 1994.
- Bennett, D.H. and M. Liter. 1991. Water quality, fish and wildlife characteristics of Box Canyon Reservoir, Washington. Fish Completion Report 1989-1990, Section 3: Department of Fish and Wildlife Resources College of Forestry, Wildlife and Range Sciences University of Idaho, Prepared for the Public Utility District No. 1 of Pend Oreille County, Washington July 1991. 94 pp.

- Bjornn, T.C. 1957. A survey of the fisheries resources of Priest and Upper Priest Lakes and their tributaries, Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 1955-1957 Job Completion Report, F-24-R, Boise.
- Bloom, A.L. 1969. The surface of the Earth. Prentice-Hall, Inc. New Jersey. p. 54.
- Bonner County. 1989. Priest Lake comprehensive plan, resource element. Bonner County Department of Planning, Sandpoint, Idaho.
- Bowles, E.C., B.E. Rieman, G.R. Mauser, and D.H. Bennett. 1991. Effects of introductions of *Mysis relicta* on fisheries in northern Idaho. Pages 65-74 in Nesler and Bergersen (1991).
- Brouha, P. and C.E. von Geldern. 1979. Habitat manipulation for centrarchid production in western reservoirs. North Central Division American Fisheries Society Special Publication 6.
- Buck, R.D. 1983. Earth Resources – Priest Lake area. In Priest Lake preliminary environmental assessment. Prepared by Northwest Environmental Services for Diamond International Corp., Coeur d'Alene, Idaho, 274p.
- Cichosz, T.A., J.P. Shields, K.D. Underwood. 1999 Lake Roosevelt Monitoring/Data Collection Program. 1997 Annual Report. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon.
- Chippis, S. and D.H. Bennett. 2000. Zooplanktivory and Nutrient Regeneration by Invertebrate (*Mysis relicta*) and Vertebrate (*Oncorhynchus nerka*) Planktivores: Implications for Trophic Interactions in Oligotrophic Lakes. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society. 129:569-583.
- Clarke, L. 1999. Juvenile kokanee diet and growth, and zooplankton community dynamics in Lake Pend Oreille, Idaho. Masters Thesis, University of Idaho.
- Clarke, L.R. and D.H. Bennett. 2002. Newly Emerged Kokanee Growth and Survival in an Oligotrophic Lake with *Mysis relicta*. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society. 131:176-185.
- Coots, R. and R. Williams. 1991. Pend Oreille River primary productivity and water quality of selected tributaries. Washington Department of Ecology. Olympia, Washington.
- Cope, B. 2002. Assessment of the impact of Box Canyon Dam on the temperature of the Pend Oreille River. EPA Region 10. Seattle, Washington.
- Cowley, P.K. 1987. Potential for increasing abundance of cutthroat trout in streams by stocking fry and removal of brook trout. M.S. Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.

- Crawford, B.A. 1979. The origin and history of the trout brood stocks of the Washington Department of Game. Washington State Game Department, Fishery Research Report, Olympia, Washington.
- Davis, J.D., L. Nelson, and N. Horner. 2000. Regional Fisheries Management Investigations. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 1994 Job Performance Report, F-71-R-19, Boise, Idaho.
- Downs, C.C., R. Jakubowski, and S.P. Moran. 2003. Lake Pend Oreille/Clark Fork River Fishery Research and Monitoring Progress Report 1999-2001. Prepared for: Avista Corporation, Natural Resources Field Office, Noxon, Montana.
- Drost, B.W. and H. R. Seitz. 1978. Spokane Valley-Rathdrum Prairie Aquifer, Washington and Idaho. U.S. Geological Survey Open File Report 77-829. Reston, Virginia.
- Dupont, J. and N. Horner. In press. Middle Fork East River Bull Trout Assessment. 2002 Annual Performance Report. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.
- EEC Consulting (EEC). 2002. Analysis of water temperature in Box Canyon Dam for with and without project conditions. Box Canyon Project. FERC No. 2042. Washington.
- Entz, R. and J. Maroney. 2001. Draft Pend Oreille Subbasin Summary. Editor S. Stovall. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council.
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). 1993. Clark Fork-Pend Oreille basin water quality study: a summary of findings and a management plan. EPA 910/R-93-006. Region 10. Seattle, Washington.
- Falter, C.M., C. Baines and J.W. Carlson. 1991. Water quality, fish and wildlife characteristics for Box Canyon Reservoir. Department of Fish and Wildlife Resources, University of Idaho Section 2 of Completion Report 1989-1990.
- Federal Energy Regulatory Commission (FERC). 2002. Draft Environmental Impact Statement, Box Canyon Hydroelectric Project, Washington and Idaho (FERC 2042-013). Washington, DC.
- Fickeisen, D. H. and D. R. Geist. 1993. Resident fish planning: Dworshak Reservoir, Lake Roosevelt, and Lake Pend Oreille. Project 93-026, Pacific Northwest Laboratory, Prepared for United States Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.
- Finklin, A. I. 1983. Climate of Priest River experimental forest, Northern General Technical Report INT-159. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Intermountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Ogden, Utah. 53p.

- Franklin, J.F. and C.T. Dyrness. 1973. Natural Vegetation of Oregon and Washington. USDA, Forest Service. General Technical Report PNW-8.
- Fredenberg, W. 2000. Draft bull trout recovery plan for the Priest River basin. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Kalispell, Montana.
- Fredericks, J. 1999. Exotic fish species removal: Upper Priest and Lightning Creek drainages. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. Grant Number: E-20, Segment 1, Annual Progress Report. Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.
- Fredericks, J., J. Davis, N. Horner, and C. Corsi. 1997. Regional fisheries management investigations. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 1996 Job Performance Report, F-71-R-21, Boise.
- Fredericks, J., M. Liter, N. Horner, and C. Corsi. 2000. Regional fisheries management investigations. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 1998 Job Performance Report, F-71-R-23, Boise (In Progress).
- Fredericks, J., M.A. Maiolie, and S. Elam. 1995. Kokanee impacts assessment and monitoring on Lake Pend Oreille, Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Annual Progress Report to Bonneville Power Administration, Contract 94BI12917, Project 94-035, Portland, Oregon.
- Fredericks, J. and J. Vernard. 2000. Bull trout exotic fish removal. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, 1999 Annual Performance Report, Project E-20-2, Boise.
- Frenzel, S.A. 1991. Hydrologic budgets, Pend Oreille Lake, Idaho, 1989-90. U.S. Geological Survey. Boise, Idaho.
- Geiger, D.D., A.T. Scholz, C.S. Doughtie and D.L. Richards. 1993. Annotated Bibliography of information about surface and ground water quality and quantity on the Kalispell Indian Reservation, including Reservation boundary waters on the Box Canyon Reservoir on the Pend Oreille River. Upper United Columbia Tribes, Eastern Washington University. Cheney, Washington. UCUT Tech. Report No. 41 240pp.
- Geist, D.R., R.S. Brown, A.T. Scholz, and B. Nine. Draft 2004. Movement and survival of radio-tagged bull trout near Albeni Falls Dam. Prepared for the Department of the Army Seattle District, Corps of Engineers, Seattle, Washington.
- Gilbert, C.H. and B.W. Evermann. 1895. A report on investigations in the Columbia River Basin with descriptions of four new species of fish. Bulletin U.S. Fish Commission 14: 19-59, 169-207.
- Gunckel, S.L., A.R. Hemmingsen, and J.L. Li. 2002. Effect of bull trout interactions on foraging habitat, feeding behavior, and growth. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 131:1119-1130.

- Hammond, R. E. 1974. Groundwater occurrence and movement in the Athol area and the northern Rathdrum Prairie, northern Idaho. U.S. Geological Survey. Boise, Idaho.
- Hoelscher, B. 1993. Pend Oreille Lake fishery assessment. Bonner and Kootenai Counties, Idaho. 1951-1989. Water Quality Status Report No. 102. Idaho Department of Health and Welfare Division of Environmental Quality. Boise, Idaho.
- Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG) 2001. Fisheries management plan 2001-2006. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.
- Idaho Panhandle National Forest (IPNF). 1998. Forest plan monitoring and evaluation report. USDA Forest Service Northern Region.
- Idaho State 1998 303(d) list. Available:
http://www.deq.state.id.us/water/1998_303d/303dlist.pdf. (August 2003).
- Idaho Water Resources Board (IWRB). 1995. Comprehensive state water plan: Priest River Basin. Idaho Water Resource Board, Boise, Idaho.
- Irving, D. 1987. Cutthroat trout abundance, potential yield and interaction with brook trout in Priest Lake tributaries. M. S. Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow.
- Jeppson, P. 1960. Evaluation of kokanee and trout spawning areas in Pend Oreille Lake and tributary streams. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Final Report, Project F 3-R-10, Boise, Idaho.
- Kalispel Tribe. 2000. Resident fish stock studies above Chief Joseph and Grand Coulee Dam – Annual Report 2000, BPA.
- Kalispel Tribe of Indians. 2002. Kalispel Tribal hatchery pond construction modified three-step process. Prepared for Northwest Power Planning Council, Portland, Oregon.
- Karchesky, C.M. 2002. Effects of winter drawdown on fish community structure and behavior in the Pend Oreille River, Idaho. Master's Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.
- Kanda, N., R.F. Leary, and F.W. Allendorf. 2002. Evidence of introgressive hybridization between bull trout and brook trout. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 131:772-782.
- Kokanee Recovery Task Force. 1999 – A study of flooding and kokanee recovery in the Pend Oreille Basin. Bayview, Idaho

- Langeland, A., J.I. Koksvik, and J. Nydal. 1991. Impact of the introduction of *Mysis relicta* on the zooplankton and fish populations in a Norwegian Lake. Pages 98-114 in Nesler and Bergersen (1991).
- Layser, E.F. 1980. Flora of Pend Oreille County, Washington. Washington State University Cooperative Extension, Pullman, WA. 146 pp.
- Leary, R. F., W. R. Gould, and G. K. Sage. 1996. Success of basibranchial teeth in indicating pure populations of rainbow trout and failure to indicate pure populations of westslope cutthroat trout. *North American Journal of Fisheries Management* 16:210-213.
- Leathe, S.A. and P.J. Graham. 1982. Flathead Lake fish food habits study, Final Report. Sponsored by: Environmental Protection Agency Region 8, Water Division, Denver, Colorado.
- Lee, K.H. and R.S. Lunetta. 1990 Watershed characterization of using Landsat Thematic mapper satellite imagery, Lake Pend Oreille, Idaho. US EPA Environmental Systems Monitoring Lab. Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Liknes, G.A. and P.J. Graham. 1988. Westslope cutthroat trout in Montana: life history, status, and management. *American Fisheries Society Symposium* 4:53-60.
- Liter, M. and M.A. Maiolie. 2003. Upper Priest Lake lake trout removal and Priest Lake Thorofare strobe light evaluation. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Completion Report, Report No. 03-36, Boise, Idaho.
- Maiolie, M.A. and S. Elam. 1993. Dworshak Dam impacts assessment and fisheries investigations. Annual report, Project number 87-99, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Prepared for: United States Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.
- Maiolie, M.A., B. Harryman, and B. Ament. 1999. Lake Pend Oreille fishery recovery project. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Annual Report to Bonneville Power Administration, Contract 94BI12917, Portland, Oregon.
- Maiolie, M.A., B. Harryman, and W.J. Ament. 2000. Lake Pend Oreille fishery recovery project. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Annual Report to Bonneville Power Administration, Contract 94BI12917, Portland, Oregon. In press.
- Maiolie, M.A., K. Harding, W. Ament, and W. Harryman. 2002. Lake Pend Oreille fishery recovery project. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Completion Report to Bonneville Power Administration, Contract 1994-047-00, Project 0002204. Portland, Oregon.

- Markle, D.F. 1992. Evidence of bull trout x brook trout hybrids in Oregon. Proceedings of the Gearhart Mountain Bull Trout Workshop, Oregon Chapter of the American Fisheries Society.
- Martinez, P.J. and E.P. Bergersen. 1991. Interactions of zooplankton, *Mysis relicta*, and kokanees in Lake Granby, Colorado. Pages 49-64 in Nesler and Bergersen (1991).
- Mauser, G. 1986. Enhancement of trout in large north Idaho lakes. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Job Performance Report, Project F-73-R-8, Boise.
- Mauser, G., R. Vogelsang and C. Smith. 1988. Enhancement of trout in large north Idaho lakes. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Job Performance Report, Project F-73-R-9, Boise.
- McGrane, P. 1999. Analysis of kokanee experiment at Lake Pend Oreille on water levels in the Cusick, Washington Area. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Seattle District, September 9, 1999, pp. 2, 3.
- McHale, D.P. 1995. Assessment of shoreline hydrology as related to wastewater disposal and land use practices at Priest Lake, Bonner County, Idaho. M. S. Thesis, University of Idaho, Moscow.
- McIntyre, J.D. and B.E. Rieman. 1995. Westslope cutthroat trout. Pages 1-15 in M.K. Young, technical editor. Conservation assessment for inland cutthroat trout. General Technical Report RM-256. Fort Collins, CO: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station.
- McLellan, J.G. and D. O'Connor. 2000. 1999 WDFW annual report for the project resident fish stock status above Chief Joseph and Grand Coulee dams. In press. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Contract No. 97-BI-35900.
- McLellan, J. 2003. Harvey Creek kokanee activities, WDFW Fish Program Joint Stock Assessment Project, WDFW memo to John Whalen and Curt Vail.
- McPhail, J.D. and P.M. Troffe. 2001. The mountain whitefish (*Prosopium williamsoni*): a brief review of the distribution, biology and life history of a neglected recreational species. Pages 17-21 in Brewin, M.K., A.J. Paul, and M. Monita, editors. Bull trout II conference proceedings. Trout Unlimited Canada, Calgary, Alberta.
- Mesa, M.G., L.K. Weiland, and A.G. Maule. 2000. Progression and severity of gas bubble trauma in juvenile salmonids. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society 129: 174-185.
- Miller, F. K. 1982. Preliminary geology map of the Priest Lake area. U.S. Department of the Interior, Geological Survey, Open-File Reports 82-1061, 82-1062 and 82-1063.

- Milligan, J.H., R.A. Lyman, C.M. Falter, E.E. Krumpe and J.E. Carlson. 1983. Classification of Idaho's freshwater lakes. Idaho Water and Energy Resources Research Institute. University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho. 67p. plus appendices.
- Nedved, M. 2004. IDFG find abundant whitefish in Lake Pend Oreille. The Newport Miner, February 18, 2004, Vol. 104, No. 1.
- Northcote, T.G. 1991. Success, problems, and control of introduced Mysid populations in lakes and reservoirs. Pages 5-16 in Nesler and Bergersen (1991).
- Panhandle Bull Trout Technical Advisory Team (PBTTAT). 1998. Lake Pend Oreille key watershed: bull trout problem assessment (June 1998 draft). Lake Pend Oreille Watershed Advisory Group and Idaho Division of Environmental Quality, Boise, Idaho.
- Panhandle Bull Trout Technical Advisory Team (PBTTAT). 1998a. Priest River Basin key watershed bull trout problem assessment (Draft). Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, Division of Environmental Quality, Coeur d'Alene, Idaho.
- Paragamian, V.L. and V.L. Ellis. 1994. Kokanee stock status and contribution of Cabinet Gorge Hatchery, Lake Pend Oreille, Idaho. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Annual Report to Bonneville Power Administration, Project 85-339, Portland, Oregon.
- Pelletier, G. and R. Coots. 1990. Progress report No. 1 Pend Oreille River water quality study. Washington Department of Ecology. Olympia, Washington.
- Peterson, M. and M. Maiolie. 2004. Trap Netting Weekly Update for March 31, 2004. Idaho Fish and Game.
- Pettit, S.W. and R.L. Wallace. 1975. Age, growth, and movement of mountain whitefish, *Prosopium williamsoni* (Girard), in the North Fork Clearwater River, Idaho. Transactions of American Fisheries Society 104:68-76.
- Polacek, M., C. Baldwin, A. Smith. 1999 unpublished data. Bead Lake hydroacoustic and gill net survey, September 1999, WDFW Inland Fish Investigations, Intra-agency Report.
- Pratt, K.L. and J.E. Huston. 1993. Status of bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) in Lake Pend Oreille and the lower Clark Fork River: DRAFT. Prepared for The Washington Water Power Company, Spokane, Washington.
- R2 Resource Consultants. 1998. Boundary hydroelectric project bull trout field investigations. Draft Data Report submitted to Seattle City Light, Environment and Safety Division, Seattle, Washington.

- Reinitz, G.L. 1977. Electrophoretic distinction of rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*), westslope cutthroat trout (*S. clarki*), and their hybrids. *Journal of the Fisheries Research Board of Canada* 34:1236-1239.
- Rieman, B. 1976. Limnology of Pend Oreille Lake, Idaho, with emphasis on the macrozooplankton community. Master's thesis. University of Idaho, Moscow, Idaho.
- Rieman, B.E. and B. Bowler. 1980. Kokanee trophic ecology and limnology in Pend Oreille Lake. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Fisheries Bulletin 1, Boise.
- Rieman, B.E. and C.M. Falter. 1976. Lake Pend Oreille limnological studies. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Federal Aid to Fish and Wildlife Restoration, Project F-53-R-10. Job Performance Report. Boise, Idaho.
- Rieman, B.E. and C.M. Falter. 1981. Effects of the establishment of *Mysis relicta* on the macrozooplankton of a large lake. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 110:613-620.
- Rieman, B.E. and D.L. Myers. 1997. Use of redd counts to detect trends in bull trout populations. *Conservation Biology* 11:1015-1018.
- Rieman, B.E., B. Bowler, J. Lukens, and P. Hassemer. 1979. Priest Lake fishery investigation. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Job Completion Report, Project F-73-R-1, Boise, Idaho.
- Rieman, B.E. and J.D. McIntyre. 1993. Demographic and habitat requirements for the conservation of bull trout *Salvelinus confluentus*. United State Department of Agriculture Forest Service Intermountain Research Station, General Technical Report INT-302, Ogden, Utah.
- Rosgen. D.L. 1994. A classification of natural rivers. *Catena* 22:169-199.
- Rothrock, G.C. and D.T. Mosier. 1997. Phase 1 diagnostic analysis: Priest Lake – Bonner County, Idaho. Idaho Department of Health and Welfare, Division of Environmental Quality, Boise, Idaho. 199p.
- Rothrock, G.C. 2000. Draft Priest River Subbasin Assessment. Idaho Department of Environmental Quality, Boise, Idaho.
- Ryding, S. O. and W. Rast. 1989. The Control of Eutrophication of Lakes and Reservoirs. Man and the Biosphere Series. Vol.1. UNESCO. The Parthenon Publishing Group. 314 pp.
- Savage, C.N. 1965. Geologic history of Pend Oreille Lake region in north Idaho. Pamphlet 134, Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology, Moscow, Idaho.

- Savage, C.N. 1967. Geology and mineral resources of Bonner County: County Report No. 6. Idaho Bureau of Mines and Geology, Moscow, Idaho.
- Scholz, A., K. O’Laughlin, D. Geist, D. Peone, J. Uehara, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No.2. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Eastern Washington University, Department of Biology, Cheney, Washington.
- Shepard, B.B., B.E. May, and W. Urie. 2003. Status of westslope cutthroat trout (*Oncorhynchus clarki lewisi*) in the United States: 2002. 44 pp.
- Smith, A. 1931. Petitioner’s Exhibit 65. Part Two. Kalispel Tribe v. United States Docket No. 94.
- Spruell, P, A.R. Hemmingsen, P.J. Howell, N. Kanda, F.W. Allendorf. 2003. Conservation genetics of bull trout: Geographic distribution of variation at microsatellite loci. *Conservation Genetics* 4: 17-29, 2003.
- Strach, R.M. and T.C. Bjornn. 1989. Brook trout removal, stocking cutthroat trout fry, and tributary closures as means for restoring cutthroat trout in Priest Lake tributaries. Job completion report for Project F-71-R-12, Subproject III, Job 1, Federal Aid in Fish Restoration, Idaho Fish and Game, Boise.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 1999. Status report. Work on the Development of the VARQ Flood control operation at Libby Dam and Hungry Horse Dam. Portland, Oregon.
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. 2003. Available:
<http://www.usbr.gov/dataweb/html/hhorse.html>.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS) 1953. An interim report on the fish and wildlife resources affected by the Albeni Falls project, Pend Oreille River, Idaho. Washington, District of Columbia.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2000. Biological Opinion, Effects to listed species form operations of the federal Columbia River Power System. Consultation Conducted by: U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. December 20, 2000.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002. Chapter 23, Northeast Washington Recovery Unit, Washington. 73 p. In U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) Draft Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon.

- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2002a. Chapter 3, Clark Fork River Recovery Unit, Montana, Idaho, and Washington. 285 p. In U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) Draft Recovery Plan. Portland, Oregon.
- U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (USFWS). 2003. Draft Bull Trout Recovery Plan. (p 113 section 14).
- U.S. Forest Service (USFS). 1996.
- U.S. Forest Service (USFS). 1997. Priest Lake noxious weed control project. Final environmental impact statement. Idaho Panhandle National Forests. Bonner County, Idaho. 29pp.
- U.S. Forest Service (USFS). 2002. Draft 10(a) Recommendations Box Canyon Hydroelectric Project 2042. Colville National Forest. Colville, Washington.
- U.S. Senate. Committee on Public Works. Improvement at Albeni Falls on Pend Oreille River, Idaho. (81st Congress, 1st Session, Doc. No. 9). Washington: Government Printing Office, 1949.
- Venard, J. 2001. Diel and seasonal movement of lake trout, cutthroat trout, and bull trout between Upper Priest Lake and Priest Lake, Idaho. Master's Thesis, University of Idaho.
- Vidregar, D. 2000. Population estimates, food habits, and estimates of consumption of selected predatory fishes in Lake Pend Oreille, Idaho. Master's Thesis, University of Idaho.
- Washington Department of Ecology (WDOE). 1994. Watershed assessment water rights and claims database, July 1, 1994.
- Washington Department of Ecology (WDOE). 1995a. Primary water rights report for WRIA 56, 60, and 62 as found in the water right information system (WRIS), October 1, 1994.
- Washington Department of Ecology (WDOE). 1995b. Draft. Initial watershed assessment water resources inventory area 62 Pend Oreille River Watershed. Open-file Tech. Report 95-17.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW). 2000. Bull Trout and Dolly Varden Management Plan. Fish Management Program, Olympia, Washington.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW). 1998. Washington Salmonid Stock Inventory. Appendix: Bull Trout and Dolly Varden. WDFW Fish Program, Olympia, Washington. 437 p.
- Washington Natural Heritage Program. 1996.

Washington State 1998 303(d) list. Available:
http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/303d/1998/wrias/1998_water_segs.pdf. (August 2003).

Weisel. 1982.

Weitkamp, D.E., R.D. Sullivan, T. Swant, and J. DosSantos. 2003. Gas bubble disease in resident fish of the Lower Clark Fork River. *Transactions of the American Fisheries Society* 132:865-876.

Williams, K. 1998. Westslope cutthroat trout status in Washington. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 25 pp.

Woods, P.F. 1991. Limnology of the pelagic zone, Pend Oreille Lake, Idaho, 1989-1990. In Phase I Diagnostic and Feasibility Analysis: A strategy for Managing the Water Quality of Pend Oreille Lake, Idaho Division of Environmental Quality. U.S. Geological Survey, Boise, Idaho.

Sections 16, 17: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Pend Oreille Subbasin

Albeni Falls Interagency Work Group. 1998. Operating Guidelines and Guiding Principles for Mitigation Implementation.

Almack, J.A. 2001. Mountain caribou recovery in the southern Selkirk Mountains of Washington, Idaho, and British Columbia. Progress report Jan 1 through Dec 31, 2001. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.

Base, D.L. and S. Zender. 2003. Lynx surveys in northeastern Washington. Unpublished administrative report. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Region 1, Spokane, Washington. 15 pp.

BPA (Bonneville Power Administration). 2002. Wildlife dam accounting by species. Data available at: www.efw.bpa.gov/portal/Wildlife/WL_11.pdf

Braatne, J.H. and B. Jamieson. 2001. The impacts of flow regulation on riparian cottonwood forests of the Yakima River. Prepared for the Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, OR. Available at <http://www.efw.bpa.gov/cgi-bin/FW/publications.cgi>

Council (Northwest Power Planning Council). 1987. Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program.

Council. 2000. 2000 Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program. Northwest Power Planning Council, Vancouver, Washington.

Entz, R. and J. Maroney. 2001. Draft Pend Oreille Subbasin Summary. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council by the Pend Oreille Subbasin Planning Team, R. Entz and J. Maroney, Team Leaders. March 16, 2001.

- IBIS (Interactive Biodiversity Information System). 2003. Subbasin planning query for the Intermountain Province. Provided by Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, OR, May 25, 2003.
- IDFG. 2003. Database search results dated November 3, 2003 of bald eagle, peregrine falcon, lynx, fisher, upland sandpiper, and northern leopard frog occurrences in three northern Idaho IMP subbasins. Idaho Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.
- Jankovsky-Jones, M. 1997. Conservation strategy for Northern Idaho wetlands. Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Conservation Data Center, Boise, Idaho. 253 p.
- Kalispel Tribe. 2004. Wildlife information for Pend Oreille and Priest River subbasins, total Albeni Falls Interagency Work Group acquisitions updated for 2003.
- Leonard, W.P. and K.R. McAllister. 1996. Past distribution and current status of the northern leopard frog (*Rana pipiens*) in Washington. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 19 pp.
- Lewis, J.C. and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State Status Report for the Fisher. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. 72 pp.
- Martin, R.C., H.J. Hansen, G.A. Meuleman. 1988. Albeni Falls Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, and Enhancement Plan. Prepared by Idaho Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho for Bonneville Power Administration. August 1988.
- Rood, S.B., and J.B. Braatne. 2002. Impacts of the Box Canyon Hydroelectric Project on riparian processes and cottonwoods. October 2002. Report prepared for the Kalispel Tribe Natural Resource Department and USDA Forest Service.
- Scholz, A., K. O’Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, WA.
- Scott, M.L., G.T. Auble, J.M. Friedman. 1997. Flood dependency of cottonwood establishment along the Missouri River, Montana, USA. *Ecological Applications* 7(2) 1997 pp. 677-690.
- Sibley, D.A. 2003. *The Sibley Field Guide to Birds of Western North America*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York, NY. 471 pp.
- Smith, M.R., P.W. Mattocks, Jr., and K.M. Cassidy. 1997. *Breeding Birds of Washington State. Volume 4 In: Washington State Gap Analysis – Final Report* (K.M. Cassidy, C.E. Grue, M.R. Smith, and K.M. Dvornich, eds.). Seattle Audubon Society Publications in Zoology No. 1, Seattle, Wash. 538 pp.

- Stinson, D.W. 2001. Washington state recovery plan for the lynx. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash. 78 pp. + 5 maps.
- Terra-Burns, M. Idaho Department of Fish and Game. 2002. Albeni Falls Wildlife Mitigation Project Annual Report of Wildlife Mitigation Activities, Report to Bonneville Power Administration, Contract No. 00004009, Project No. 199206100. 17 p. BPA Report DOE/BP-00004009-2. Available online at: www.efw.bpa.gov/cgi-bin/efw/FW/publications.cgi
- USFS. 2003a. Technical Report Analysis of the Management Situation for Revision of the Idaho Panhandle and Kootenai Forest Plans. Kootenai and Idaho Panhandle National Forests.
- USFWS. 1994. Recovery Plan for Woodland Caribou in the Selkirk Mountains. March, 1994. Revision of 1985 Approved Action Plan. USFWS Portland, Oregon. USA.
- USFWS. 2004. News Release for April 8, 2004. West Coast population of fisher will be added to candidate list.
- USGS (U.S. Geological Survey). 2000. Gap analysis program handbook, ver 2.1.0. February 23, 2000. Available online at: www.uidaho.edu/handbook/stewardship
- WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 1991. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats and Species. E. Rodrick and R. Milner, Technical Editors. May 1991. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash.
- WDFW. 2003b. Priority Habitats and Species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Wash.
- WDFW. 2003c. Game Management Plan (July 2003-June 2009). Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- Zender, S. 1995. Harlequin duck breeding surveys. Unpublished administrative report. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Region One, Spokane, Washington.

Spokane Subbasin

Sections 21, 22, 23: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Spokane Subbasin

2003. Internal memo from Sandy Lembcke, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, June 6, 2003
2004. Internal memo from Jason McLellan. WDFW Summary of 2003 Spokane River Fish Surveys, January 6, 2004.

- Alt, D. 2001. Glacial Lake Missoula and its humongous floods. Mountain Press Publishing Company: Missoula, Montana.
- Avista Corporation. 2000. 1997-1999 Upper Spokane River rainbow trout spawning and fry emergence study. (Doc. No. 2000-0119) Spokane, Washington.
- Avista Corporation. 2002. Initial information package for the FERC re-licensing of the Spokane River hydroelectric project (FERC Project No. 2545). Spokane, Washington.
- Baldwin, C.M., J.G. McLellan, M.C. Polacek, and K. Underwood. 2003. Walleye predation on hatchery releases of kokanees and rainbow trout in Lake Roosevelt, Washington. *North America Journal of Fisheries Management*. 23: 600-676.
- Barber, M.R., A.T. Scholz, and K. O’Laughlin. 1988. Predicting the effect of reduced streamflow on rainbow trout, brown trout, and sculpin populations in Chamokane Creek using the Instream Flow Incremental Methodology (IFIM). Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 12.
- Barber M.R., A.T. Scholz, and T. Kleist. 1988a. Determination of habitat availability for rainbow trout in Blue Creek using the Instream Flow Incremental Methodology (IFIM). Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 8.
- Behnke, R.J. 1992. Native Trout of Western North America. American Fisheries Society Monograph 6. American Fisheries Society. Bethesda, Maryland.
- Bennett, D.H. and T.J. Underwood. 1988. Population dynamics and factors affecting rainbow trout (*Salmo gairdneri*). In the Spokane River, Idaho. Department of Fish and Wildlife Resources. College of Forestry, Wildlife, and Range Sciences. University of Idaho. Moscow, Idaho. Completion Report No. 3.
- Buchanan, J.P. and K. Brown. 2003. Hydrology of the Hangman Creek Watershed (WRIA 56), Washington and Idaho. Report prepared for the Spokane County Water Conservation District and the Washington State Department of Ecology. 51pp.
- Cairns, S., B. Lang, A. Scholz. 1988. Further investigations on the impact of midnight mine effluent on the benthic macroinvertebrate community in Blue Creek: Trends in Density and Diversity of Benthic Macroinvertebrate Collected in Pre-impact, Impact, and Recovery Zones. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 22.
- Celto, E., L.S. Fore, and M. Cather. 1998. Biological assessment of Hangman (Latah) Creek Watershed. 1995-1997 Report to Washington State Conservation Commission. Water Quality Implementation Grant # 95-40-IM. Project Sponsor: Spokane County Conservation District.

- CH2MHILL, 2000. Spokane River water quality monitoring program, Annual Data Summary. April 1999–March 2000. Avista Utilities, Spokane, Washington.
- CH2MHILL, 2001. Spokane River water quality monitoring program, Annual Data Summary. April 2000–March 2001. Avista Utilities, Spokane, Washington.
- CH2MHILL, 2002. Spokane River water quality monitoring program, Annual Data Summary April 2001–March 2002 and Final Monitoring Report April 1999 – March 2002. Avista Utilities, Spokane, Washington.
- Coeur d' Alene Tribe. 1993. Internal Unpublished Data. Plummer, Idaho.
- Connor et al. 2004. Resident Fish Stock Status above Chief Joseph and Grand Coulee Dams. Bonneville Power Administration Project # 199700400.
- Connor, J., J. McLellan, D. O'Connor, B. Crossley. 2003a. Resident fish stock status above Chief Joseph and Grand Coulee dams, Annual Report 2001, Project No. 1997-00400, 303 electronic pages, (BPA Report DOE/BP-00004619-2). Verify correct names.
- Connor, J., J. McLellan, C. Butler, B. Crossley, J. Arterburn, A. Hammond, A. Blak, J. Smith, J. Stegan, D. O'Connor. 2003b. Resident fish stock status above Chief Joseph and Grand Coulee dams, Annual Report 2002, Project No. 1997-00400, 358 electronic pages, (BPA Report DOE/BP-00004619-3).
- Crossley, B. 2001. Resident fish stock status above Chief Joseph and Grand Coulee dams, Spokane Indian Reservation. 2000 Annual Report.
- Cunningham, R.K. and R.E. Pine. 1969. Preliminary investigation of the low dissolved oxygen concentrations that exist in Long Lake, located near Spokane, Washington. Washington State Water Pollution Control Commission, Technical Report No. 69-1.
- Cusimano, B. 2004. Spokane River and Lake Spokane (Long Lake) pollutant loading assessment for protecting dissolved oxygen. Publication No. 04-03-006. Environmental Assessment Program, Washington Department of Ecology, Spokane, Washington. Available online: <http://www.ecy.wa.gov/biblio/0403006.html>
- Dames & Moore, Inc. and Cosmopolitan Engineering Group. 1995. Initial watershed assessment water resources inventory area 55 Little Spokane River Watershed. Washington State Department of Ecology Open-File Technical Report 95-15.
- Derkey, R.E. and M.M. Hamilton. 2003. Geology along the northeast margin of Columbia River Basalt Group Rocks at Spokane, Washington. Presented at Geological Society of America Conference, 2003 Seattle Annual Meeting November 3-5, 2003.
- Doughtie, C., A. Scholz, H. Galloway, R. Peone, and D. Richards. 1993. Annotated bibliography of information about surface and ground water quality and quantity on

- the Spokane Indian Reservation, Including Reservation Boundary Waters on the Spokane River and Lake Roosevelt, Summary Report. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 40.
- Douglas, D. 1914. Journal kept by David Douglas during his travels in North America 1823-1827. Published under the direction of the Royal Horticulture Society. William Wesley and Son, London. 364 pages.
- Edelen, W. and D. Allen. 1998. A chronicle of Latah (Hangman) Creek: Fisheries and land use. 1995-1997 Report to Washington State Conservation Commission. Water Quality Implementation Grant # 95-40-IM. Project Sponsor: Spokane County Conservation District.
- Elliot, T.C. 1914. The journal of John Work, June to October 1825. Washington Historical Quarterly. 5: 83-115.
- Fajen, O.F. and R.E. Wehnes. 1981. Missouri's method of evaluating stream habitat. In N.B. Armantrout, editor. Acquisition and utilization of aquatic habitat inventory information symposium. American Fisheries Society. Bethesda, Maryland. pp 117-123.
- Gangmark, H.A. and L.A. Fulton. 1957. Fluctuations in abundance of the Columbia River Chinook salmon, 1928-1954. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Spec. Sci. Rept. Fish. No. 189. 21 pages.
- Geist, D., T. Peone, A. Scholz, M. Barber, and K. O'Laughlin. 1988. Food preferences of brown and rainbow trout in Chamokane Creek in relations to prey availability. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 15.
- Gilbert, C.H. and B.W. Evermann. 1895. A report on investigations in the Columbia River Basin with descriptions of four new species of fish. Bulletin U.S. Fish Commission 14:169-207.
- Golder Associates. 2003. Little Spokane River watershed planning instream flow needs assessment. Redmond, Washington. Available online (2004): http://www.spokanewatershed.org/PDF/Instream_Flow_Report-Text.pdf
- Golder Associates. 2003a. Total dissolved gas (TDG) pressure monitoring on the Spokane River, 2003 Data Report. Report prepared for Avista Corporation, Castlegar, B.C. Golder Report No. 033-I363CD: 40p. + 1 CD appendix.
- Golder Associates, Inc. 2001. Draft level 1 assessment report – executive summary. Prepared for Spokane County and the WRIA 55 and 57 Planning Unit Spokane, Washington. Available: <http://spokanewatershed.golder.com/ASP/Level1Report.asp#6> (August 2003).

- Heaton, R., R. Peone, and A. Scholz. 1993. Baseline water quality data for selected Lakes and Streams on the Spokane Indian Reservation, Including the Spokane River Arm of Lake Roosevelt and Little Falls Reservoir. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 43.
- Howard, D.J., J.P. Buchanan, and R.A. Stone. 1989. Geomorphology of Chamokane Creek below Ford, Washington. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 24.
- Idaho State 1998 303(d) list. Available:
http://www.deq.state.id.us/water/1998_303d/303dlist.pdf. (August 2003).
- Jack, R., A. Johnson, S. Golding, and D. Serdar. 2003. Total maximum daily load study for PCBs in the Spokane River, Washington. Publication No. 03-03-107. Washington Department of Ecology.
- Johnson, A. 2001. An ecological hazard assessment for PCBs in the Spokane River. Publication No. 01-03-015. Washington State Department of Ecology, Spokane, Washington. Available: <http://www.ecy.wa.gov/biblio/0103015.html> (August 2003).
- Johnson, E. 1997. Upper Spokane River rainbow trout spawning and emergence study for 1995 and 1996. Report to the Spokane River Management Team. Project funded by Washington Water Power.
- Kappesser, G. 1992. Riffle armor stability index. Version 4.1. USDA, Forest Service.
p. 7.
- Ko, C.A., A.C. Mueller, J.W. Crosby III, J.F. Osborn. 1974. Preliminary investigation of the water resources of the Hangman Creek Drainage Basin. Washington State University, College of Engineering Research Division. Research Report No. 74/15-81. 132pp.
- Laumeyer, P.H. and O.E. Maughan. 1973. Preliminary inventory of fishes in Hangman Creek. Northwest Science, 47(1): 66-69.
- Lee, C., B. Scofield, D. Pavlik, and K. Fields. 2003. Lake Roosevelt fisheries evaluation program. Department of Natural Resources, Spokane Tribe of Indians, Wellpinit, Washington. Prepared for: U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, Oregon.
- Leitz, G. 1999. A history of Waverly and Pioneer Life along this part of Hangman Creek. Waverly, Washington.
- Leland H.V. and J.S. Kuwabara. 1985. Fundamentals of aquatic toxicology. Chapter 13 pp. 374-415. In Rand and Petrocelli. Reviewed by J. Sirdevan.

- Matt, R. and G. Green. 2000. Draft wildlife habitat plan for the Coeur d' Alene Indian Reservation. Coeur d' Alene Fish, Water, and Wildlife Division. Plummer, Idaho.
- Matt, V.J. and J.P. Buchanan. 1993. Drainage basin hydrology and geomorphology on the Spokane Indian Reservation. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 38.
- McIntyre, J.D. and B.E. Rieman. 1995. Westslope cutthroat trout. In Conservation assessment for inland cutthroat trout. M.K. Young, editor. Department of Agriculture, Forest Service, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station. General Technical Report RM-256. Fort Collins, Colorado. pp. 1-15.
- McLellan, H.J. 2000. Limnological and fishery evaluation for Rock Lake, Whitman County, Washington, 1999. Master's Thesis, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington. 208 pages.
- Mueller, M. and T. Mueller. 1997. Fire, faults, and floods a road & trail guide exploring the origins of the Columbia River Basin. University of Idaho Press, Moscow, Idaho.
- Munn, M.D. and T.M. Short. 1997. Spatial heterogeneity of mercury bioaccumulation by walleye in Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake and the Upper Columbia River, Washington. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society, 126:477-487.
- Newcombe, C.P., J.O. Jensen. 1996. Channel suspended sediment and fisheries: A synthesis for quantitative assessment of risk and impact. North American Journal of Fisheries Management 16: 693-727.
- Northcote, T.G. and G.L. Ennis. 1994. Mountain whitefish biology and habitat use in relation to compensation and improvement possibilities. Reviews in Fisheries Science 2(4): 347-371.
- Northwest Power Conservation Council (Council). 2000. Spokane River Subbasin Summary (Draft). Prepared by Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.
- O'Laughlin, K., M. Barber, A. Scholz. 1988. Water chemistry analysis of Chamokane Creek, Spokane Indian Reservation. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 13.
- Osborne R.S., Divens, M.J., and C. Baldwin. 2003. 2001 Warmwater fisheries survey of Lake Spokane, Spokane and Stevens Counties, Washington. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- Parametrix, Inc. 2003. Spokane River Hydroelectric Project: Terrestrial resources summary description of existing conditions and identification of data gaps based on currently available information sources. (Doc. No. 2003-073) Prepared for Avista Corporation Terrestrial Resources Work Group, Spokane, Washington.

- Peters, R.L., B. Kinkead, and M. Stanger. 2003. Year end report 2001-2002 implement fisheries enhancement on the Coeur d'Alene Indian Reservation: Hangman Creek. BPA Project # 2001-032-00. Coeur d'Alene Tribe Department of Natural Resources Fisheries Program, Plummer, Idaho.
- Peone, R., A. Scholz, C. Doughtie, and H. Kube. 1993. An inventory of surface water and ground water resources on the Spokane Indian Reservation, including identification of factors with potential to impact water quality, utilizing Geographic Information System (GIS) Mapping. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 42.
- Pfancuch, D.J. 1975. Stream reach inventory and channel stability evaluation. USDA, Forest Service. 15p
- Plotnikoff, R.W. and A. Scholz. Analysis of the impact to water quality on Blue Creek, Washington by mine drainage effluent from the Midnight Uranium Mine. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 21.
- Rathbun, R. 1895. Report upon the inquiry respecting food-fishes and the fishing grounds. Report of the U.S. Commission of Fish and Fisheries 19:38-40.
- Roderick, E. and R. Milner, eds. 1991. Management recommendations for Washington's priority habitats and species. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- Scholz, A., K. O'Laughlin, D. Geist, D. Peone, J. Uehara, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuski. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead trout run size, catch, and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Upper Columbia United Tribes, Fisheries Center. Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2.
- Scholz, A., T. Peone, M. Barber, J. Whalen, K. O'Laughlin, J. Uehara, and D. Geist. 1988. Rainbow trout, brown trout, brook trout, mountain whitefish, piute sculpin and torrent sculpin population and production estimates for Chamokane Creek, Spokane Indian Reservation in 1986 and 1987. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 11.
- Scholz, A.T., K. O'Laughlin, T. Peone, J. Uehara, T. Kleist and J. Hisata. 1988a. Environmental factors affecting kokanee salmon, *Oncorhynchus nerka* (Walbaum) in Deer and Loon Lakes, Stevens County, Washington. Final Report submitted to Deer and Loon Lake Property Owners Association and Washington Department of Wildlife. Eastern Washington University, Department of Biology, Cheney, Washington. 167 pp.

- Scholz A., T. Peone, J. Uehara, D. Geist, and M. Barber. 1988b. Rainbow trout population estimates in Blue Creek Spokane Indian Reservation, from 1985 to 1987: Detecting impacts of uranium mine discharge on the rainbow trout population. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 10.
- Scofield, B., C. Lee, D. Pavlik and K. Fields. 2004. Lake Roosevelt fisheries evaluation program 2001 annual report. Department of Natural Resources, Spokane Tribe of Indians, Wellpinit, Washington. Prepared for: U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, Oregon.
- Setter, A. and E. Brannon. 1992. A summary of stock identification research on white sturgeon of the Columbia River (1985-1990).
- Soltero, R.A., L.M. Sexton, L.L. Wargo, D.D. Geiger, K.J. Robertson, K.E. Bolstad, J.P. Buchanan, M.S. Johnson and D. Lamb. 1992. Assessment of nutrient loading sources and macrophyte growth in Long Lake (Lake Spokane), WA and the feasibility of various control measures. Cheney, Washington.
- Spokane County. 1996. Spokane County Critical Areas Ordinance. Department of Building and Planning. Spokane, Washington.
- Spokane County Conservation District (SCCD). 1994. Hangman Creek restoration project watershed plan. Spokane, Washington.
- Spokane County Conservation District (SCCD). 1999. Hangman (Latah) Creek water quality monitoring report. Spokane, Washington.
- Spokane County Conservation District (SCCD). 2000. Hangman Creek Subwatershed improvement project report, Water Resources Public Data File 00-01. Spokane, Washington.
- Spokane County Water Conservation District (SCCD). 1994. Hangman Creek watershed management plan. Spokane, Washington. 116 pp plus appendixes.
- Spokane Tribe of Indians. 2000. Hatchery and genetic management plan (HGMP-RF). Spokane Tribal Hatchery.
- State of Washington. 1997. Draft Environmental Impact Statement, Wild Salmonid Policy. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- STRC (Spokane Regional Transportation Council), 1997. Methodology for the development of 2010 and 2020 forecast; Residential Land Use in Spokane County Transportation Planning.
- Stone, L. 1883. The artificial propagation of salmon in the Columbia River Basin. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society. 13: 21-31.

- Taylor, H. 2000. A critical evaluation of the fishery created in Sprague Lake, Washington, fourteen years after rehabilitation with rotenone. Master's Thesis, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington. 279 pages.
- Thatcher, M.G., A. McDowell, J. Griffith, and A. Scholz. 1992. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries monitoring report draft 1992. Prepared for U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Portland, Oregon. Project Number 88-63.
- Tilson, M.B. and A.T. Scholz. 1997. Artificial imprinting of juvenile kokanee salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*): Implications for operating Lake Roosevelt kokanee salmon hatcheries. 1996 Annual Report. Prepared by Eastern Washington University Fisheries Center. In Cichosz, T.A., J.P. Shields, K.D. Underwood, A.T. Scholz, and M.B. Tilson. 1997. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries and Limnological Research. Annual Report 1996. Prepared by Department of Natural Resources, Spokane Tribe of Indians for Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon. 331 pp.
- Uehara, J., T. Peone, A. Scholz, and M. Barber. 1988. Growth rates of brown trout and rainbow trout in Chamokane Creek in comparison to other trout streams in the Pacific Northwest. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center Technical Report No. 16.
- Underwood, K.D., J.P. Shields, and M.B. Tilson. 1997. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries monitoring program, 1995 Annual Report in K.D. Underwood and J.P. Shields. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries Research, 1995 Annual Report. Bonneville Power Administration.
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (USBR). 2000. Integrating GIS with GPS for better reservoir rim cultural and natural resource management. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. Abstract published In Proceedings of the ESRI GIS User Conference 2000. Available online at: <http://gis.esri.com/library/userconf/proc00/professional/papers/PAP119/p119.htm>
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2000. Hatchery and genetic management plan (HGMP-RF).
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1999. Game status and trend report. Wildlife Management Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. 195 pp.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 1996. Priority Habitat and Species List. Habitat Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 28 pp.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW) 1995. Washington State Recovery Plan for the Upland Sandpiper (*Bartramia longicauda*). Olympia, Washington.

WDFW. 2003 memo. Little Spokane River Rainbow Trout, Memo from Janet Loxterman to Jason McLellan, Spokane, Washington.

Washington State 1998 303(d) list. Available:
http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/303d/1998/wrias/1998_water_segs.pdf. (August 2003).

Washington State Department of Ecology (WDOE), 1998, 303 (d) list, Ecology web page:
http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/303d/1998_by_wrias.html

Washington State Department of Health. 2001. Health Advisory for Spokane River Fish Consumption. Available:
<http://www.doh.wa.gov/ehp/oehas/fact%20sheets%20pdf/Spokane%20River%20-%20PCB%20Advisory.pdf>. (August 2003).

Western Regional Climate Center. 2003. Available: <http://www.wrcc.dri.edu> (July 2003).

Woodward, W.L. 1973. Water Resources of the Spokane Indian Reservation. Prepared for the Spokane Tribe of Indians.

Woodworth, R.D. 1988. Fish, wildlife, and recreation historical reports for the licensed hydroelectric projects of the Washington Water Power Company. Environmental Affairs Department, Washington Water Power Co., Spokane, Washington. 21 pp.

Sections 24, 25: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Spokane Subbasin

Altman, B. 2000a. Conservation strategy for landbirds in the northern Rocky Mountains of eastern Oregon and Washington. Version 1.0. Unpublished report. Available online at:
http://community.gorge.net/natres/pif/con_plans/north_rocky/north_rocky_page1.html

Altman, B. 2000b. Conservation strategy for landbirds in the Columbia Plateau of eastern Oregon and Washington. Version 1.0. Unpublished report. Available online at:
http://community.gorge.net/natres/pif/con_plans/columbia_page1.html

Avista. 2003. Final summary description of existing conditions, terrestrial resources. Terrestrial Resources Relicensing Work Group. July 3, 2003.

BPA (Bonneville Power Administration). 2002. Wildlife dam accounting by species. Data available at: www.efw.bpa.gov/portal/Wildlife/WL_11.pdf

Buss, I.O. and E.S. Dziedzic 1955. Relation of cultivation to the disappearance of the Columbia sharp-tailed grouse from southeastern Washington. *Condor* 57:185-187.

CCT (Colville Confederated Tribes). 2004a. Final draft hellsgate big game winter range wildlife mitigation project annual report FY 2003. Colville Confederated Tribes Fish and Wildlife Department, M.T. Berger and R.P. Whitney. January 2004.

- Council (Northwest Power Planning Council). 1987. Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program.
- Creveling, J. and B. Renfrow. 1986. Wildlife protection, mitigation, and enhancement planning for Grand Coulee Dam. Final Report, Project No. 86-74. Washington Department of Game, Olympia, Washington. 121 pp.
- Hayes, G.E. and J.B. Buchanan. 2002. Washington State Status Report for the Peregrine Falcon. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 77 pp.
- Hays, D.W. and R. Milner. 1999. Peregrine falcon (*Falco peregrinus*). In E.M. Larsen and N. Nordstrom (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available:
<http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/peregrin.htm>.
- IBIS (Interactive Biodiversity Information System). 2003. Subbasin planning query for the Intermountain Province. Provided by Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, OR, May 25, 2003.
- IDFG (Idaho Department of Fish and Game). 2001. Distribution of special status animals by county. Idaho Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho. Available online at:
http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/info/cdc/animals/animals_by_county.htm .
- IDFG. 2003. Database search results dated November 3, 2003 of bald eagle, peregrine falcon, lynx, fisher, upland sandpiper, and northern leopard frog occurrences in three northern Idaho IMP subbasins. Idaho Conservation Data Center, Idaho Department of Fish and Game, Boise, Idaho.
- Idaho Legislative Wolf Oversight Committee. 2002. Idaho Wolf Conservation and Management Plan. Idaho Legislature, Boise, Idaho. 32 pp.
- Idaho Department of Fish and Game (IDFG). 2001. Distribution of Special Status Animals by County. Available online at:
http://www2.state.id.us/fishgame/info/cdc/animals/animals_by_county.htm.
- Iten, C., T.A. O'Neil, K.A. Bettinger, and D.H. Johnson. 2001. Extirpated Species in Oregon and Washington. In John, D.H. and T.A. O'Neil. Wildlife-Habitat Relationships in Oregon and Washington. Oregon State University Press, Corvallis, Oregon. 736 pp.
- Mack, C.M. and J. Holyan. 2003. Idaho wolf recovery program: restoration and management of gray wolves in central Idaho. Progress Report 2002. Nez Perce Tribe, Department of Wildlife Management, Lapwai, Idaho. 34 pp.

- SCCD (Spokane County Conservation District). 2003. Watershed planning in Hangman (Latah) Creek. Available on-line at: www.sccd.org/2514.htm. Accessed October 8, 2003.
- Scholz, A., K. O’Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington.
- Schroeder, M.A. and M. Tirhi. 2003. Sharp-tailed grouse (*Tympanuchus phasianellus*). In E.M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington’s Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/>
- Schroeder, M.A., D. Stinson, and M. Tirhi. 2003. Greater sage-grouse (*Centrocercus urophasianus*). In E.M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington’s Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/>.
- Sibley, D.A. 2003. The Sibley field guide to birds of western North America. Alfred A. Knopf, New York. 471 pp.
- Smith, M.R., P.W. Mattocks, Jr., and K.M. Cassidy. 1997. Breeding birds of Washington State. Volume 4. In Washington State Gap Analysis – Final Report (K.M. Cassady, C.E. Grue, M.R. Smith, and K.M. Dvornich , eds.). Seattle Audubon Society Publications in Zoology No. 1, Seattle, Washington. 538 pp.
- Spokane County Conservation District (SCCD). 2003. Watershed planning in Hangman (Latah) Creek. Available on-line at: www.sccd.org/2514.htm . Accessed October 8, 2003.
- Stinson, D.W. 2001. Washington state recovery plan for the lynx. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 78 pp. + 5 maps.
- Stinson, D.W., J.W. Watson, and K.R. McAllister. 2001. Washington State Status Report for the Bald Eagle. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife , Wildlife Program, Olympia, Washington.
- USBR (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). 1984. Annual Inspection Report, Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. 43 p.
- USBR. 2000. Integrating GIS with GPS for Better Reservoir Rim Cultural and Natural Resource Management. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. Abstract published In Proceedings of the ESRI GIS User Conference 2000. Available

online at:

<http://gis.esri.com/library/userconf/proc00/professional/papers/PAP119/p119.htm>

U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 1987. Northern Rocky Mountain wolf recovery plan. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Denver, Colo. 119 pp.

USFWS. 2004. News Release for April 8, 2004. West Coast population of fisher will be added to candidate list.

U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. 1984. Annual Inspection Report, Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake. USBR, Grand Coulee, Washington. 43 pp.

U.S. Geological Survey. 2000. Gap analysis program handbook, ver 2.1.0. February 23, 2000. Available online at: www.gap.uidaho.edu/handbook/stewardship

Watson, J.W. and E.A. Rodrick. 2002. Bald eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*). In E.M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/>

Washington Department of Ecology (WDOE). 1995. Initial Watershed Assessment for Little Spokane River. OFTR 95-15. Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2001. 2001 Game status and trend report. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2003a. Deliverable 2.1 for the Intermountain Province Contract. July 2, 2003. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Spokane, Washington.

Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2003b. Priority Habitats and Species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.

Watson, J. and M. Whalen. 2003. Golden eagle (*Aquila chrysaetos*). In E.M. Larsen, N. Nordstrom and J. Azerrad, (eds.). Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Species, Volume IV: Birds [Online]. Available <http://www.wa.gov/wdfw/hab/phs/vol4/>

WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 1991. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats and Species. E. Rodrick and R. Milner, Technical Editors. May 1991. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.

- WDFW. 2001. 2001 Game Status and Trend Report. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2003a. Deliverable 2.1 for the Intermountain Province Contract. July 2, 2003. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Spokane, Washington.
- WDFW. 2003b. Priority Habitats and Species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2004a. Game Harvest Reports. Online at: <http://wdfw.wa.gov/huntcorn.htm>
- WDFW. 2004b. Upper Columbia River Basin Wildlife Crediting. Unpublished data prepared by P. Ashley for the IMP Project, January 7, 2004. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDOE (Washington Department of Ecology). 1995. Initial Watershed Assessment for Little Spokane River. OFTR 95-15. Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington.
- WDOE. 1999. Generalized National Wetlands Inventory GIS coverage. Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington.
- WDOE. 1999. Generalized National Wetlands Inventory GIS coverage. Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington.
- Whalen, J. 2000. Draft Spokane River Subbasin Summary. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council by the Spokane River Subbasin Planning Team, J. Whalen, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Team Leader. November 15, 2000.
- Yocom, C.F. 1952. Columbian sharp-tailed grouse (*Pedioecetes phasianellus columbianus*) in the State of Washington. American Midland Naturalist 48:185-192.

Upper Columbia Subbasin

Sections 29, 30, 31: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Upper Columbia Subbasin

- Alt, D.D. and D.W. Hyndman. 1994. Roadside geology of Washington. Mountain Press Publishing Company. Missoula, MT.
- Anders, P.J. 2002. Conservation Biology of White Sturgeon. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Idaho, Aquaculture Research Institute, Center for Salmonid and Freshwater Species at Risk. 221 pp.
- Beckman, L.G., J.F. Novotny, W.R. Parsons, and T.T. Tarrrell. 1985. Assessment of the fisheries and limnology in Lake F.D. Roosevelt 1980-83. U.S. Fish and Wildlife

- Service. Final Report to U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. Contract No. WPRS-0-07-10X0216; FWS-14-06-009-904, May 1985.
- Behnke, R. J. 1992. Native trout of western North America. American Fisheries Society Monograph 6.
- Behnke, R.J. 2002. Trout and Salmon of North America. Free Press, Simon and Shuster, Inc., New York. 359 pp.
- Bjornn, T. C. and D. W. Reiser. 1991. Habitat requirements of salmonids in streams. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19:83-138.
- Cederholm, C.J., D.B. Houston, D.B. Cole, and W.J. Scarlett. 1989. Fate of coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*) carcasses in spawning streams. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. 46:1347-1355.
- Cichosz, T.A. J.P. Shields, K.D. Underwood. 1999 Lake Roosevelt Monitoring/Data Collection Program. 1997 Annual Report. Prepared for Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Contract number 88-63.
- DeVore, J.D., B.W. James, D.R. Gilliland, and B.J. Cady. 2000. Draft Report B in D.W. Ward, editor. White sturgeon mitigation and restoration in the Columbia and Snake rivers upstream from Bonneville Dam. Annual Progress Report. Bonneville Power Administration, Contract DE-AI79-86BP63584. Portland, Oregon.
- Fish, F.F. and M.G. Hanavan. 1948. A Report upon the Grand Coulee fish-maintenance project 1939-1947. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.
- Franklin, J. F. and C.T Dyrness. 1988. Natural vegetation of Oregon and Washington. Corvallis, Oregon: Oregon State University Press
- Griffith, J.R. and A.C. McDowel. 1996. Measurement of Lake Roosevelt biota in relation to reservoir operations, Annual Report 1992. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Project No. 88-63.
- Griffith, J.R. and A.T. Scholz. 1991. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries Monitoring Program. Annual Report 1990 prepared by Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Research Center for Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. 218 pp.
- Harper, R.J., K.M. McMaster, L.G. Beckman. 1981. Assessment of fish stocks in Lake F.D. Roosevelt. Annual Report to the U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, National Fishery Research Center, Seattle, Washington. Internal report. 74 pp.

- Jagiello, T. 1984. A comparison of nutrient loading, phytoplankton standing crop, and trophic state in two morphologically and hydraulically different reservoirs. M.S. Thesis. University of Washington, Seattle, Washington. 99 p.
- Kline, T.C. Jr., J.J. Goering, O.A. Mathisen, P.H. Poe, and P.L. Parker. 1990. Recycling of elements transported upstream by runs of Pacific salmon: evidence in Sashin Creek, southeastern Alaska. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*. 47:136-144.
- LeCaire, R. 1999. Draft Chief Joseph kokanee enhancement project: 1999 annual report and final report on entrainment. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Project number: 9501100.
- Lichatowich, J. 1999. *Salmon without rivers: a history of the Pacific salmon crisis*. Island Press. Washington D.C.
- Loxterman J. and S. Young 2003. Memorandum to Richard LeCaire, CCT, From Janet Loxterman and Sewall Young, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife, Fish Program, Science Division Genetic Lab, August 18, 2003.
- McLellan, H.J., C. Lee, B. Scofield, and D. Pavlik. 2003. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries Evaluation Program, 1999 Annual Report. Prepared by Department of Natural Resources, Spokane Tribe of Indians, Wellpinit, Washington, 99040 for Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, P.O. Box 3621, Portland, Oregon, 97208.
- Meehan, W.R. and T.C. Bjornn. 1991. Salmonid distributions and life histories. *American Fisheries Society Special Publication* 19:47-82.
- Merker C. 1993. Wildlife mitigation and restoration for Grand Coulee Dam: Blue Creek Project phase 1. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration Division of Fish and Wildlife. Contract No. DE-B179-91BP20291.
- Mills, L.S., M.E. Soule, and D.F. Doak. 1993. The keystone-species concept in ecology and conservation. *BioScience* 43:219-224.
- Morrow, J.E., 1980. *The freshwater fishes of Alaska*. University of B.C. Animal Resources Ecology Library. 248 pp.
- Nigro, A.A., T.T. Terrell and L.G. Beckman. 1981. Assessment of the limnology and fisheries in Lake F.D. Roosevelt. Annual Report, 1981. USFWS. 97 pp.
- Peone, T., A.T. Scholz, J.R. Griffith, S. Graves, and M.G. Thatcher. 1989. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries Monitoring Program. Annual Report, 1988-89. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon.

- Polacek, M.C., C.M. Baldwin, and K. Kuttgen. 2004. Status, distribution, diet, and growth of burbot, *Lota lota*, in Lake Roosevelt, Washington. In preparation.
- Ray, V.F. 1954. The Sanpoil and Nespelem: Salishan peoples of northeastern Washington. Reprinted by Human Relations Area Files, New Haven.
- R.L.& L. Environmental Services Ltd. 1996. Columbia River white sturgeon investigations. 1995 study results. Report prepared for B.C. Hydro, Kootenay Generation, Vancouver, B.C. and B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands, and Parks, Nelson Region. R.L.& L. Report No. 96-377F: 94 p. + 6 app.
- Scholz, A., K. O'Laughlin, D. Geist, D. Peone, J. Uehara, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuski. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead trout run size, catch, and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Upper Columbia United Tribes, Fisheries Center. Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2.
- Scholz, A.T., J.K. Uehara, J. Hisata, and J. Marco. 1986. Feasibility report on restoration and enhancement of Lake Roosevelt fisheries. In Northwest Power Planning Council. Applications for amendments. Vol. 3A:1375-1489.
- Scholz, A., K. O'Laughlin, D. Geist, D. Peone, J. Uehara, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuski. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead trout run size, catch, and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Upper Columbia United Tribes, Fisheries Center. Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2.
- Scholz, A.T., R.J. White, M.B. Tilson, and S.A. Horton. 1993. Measurement of thyroxine concentration as an indicator of the critical period for imprinting in kokanee salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*): Implications for operating Lake Roosevelt kokanee hatcheries, Annual report 1992. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Project Number 88-63. 60 pp.
- Scott, W.B. and E.J. Crossman. 1973. Freshwater fishes of Canada. Fisheries Research Board of Canada Bulletin 184, Ottawa.
- Setter, A. and E. Brannon. 1992. A summary of stock identification research on white sturgeon of the Columbia River (1985-1990). Project No. 89-44. Final Report to the Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon.
- Spotts, J., J. Shields, K. Underwood, and D. Pavlik. 2002. Lake Roosevelt Fisheries Evaluation Program, Fisheries creel survey and population status analysis, 1998 Annual Report. Submitted to Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Project No. 88-63.

- Stober, Q.J., R.W. Tyler, C.E. Petrosky, T.J. Carlson, C. Gaudet, and R.E. Nakatani. 1977. Survey of fisheries resources in the forebay of FDR Reservoir, 1967-1977. Fisheries Research Institute, University of Washington. Final Report to U.S. B.R> Contract 14-06-100-9001.
- Stober, Q.J., M.E. Kopache and T.H. Jagielo. 1981. The limnology of Lake Roosevelt. Final Report Contract No. 14-16-0009-80-00004, To the U.S. Fish and Wildlife service. National Fisheries Research Center, Seattle, Washington. Fisheries Research Institute, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington. FRI-VW-8106.
- Stockner, J.G. and K.I. Ashley. 2003. Salmon nutrients, closing the circle. Pages 3-17 In J.G. Stockner, editor, Nutrients in Salmonid Ecosystems: Sustaining Production and Biodiversity. American Fisheries Society, Symposium 34, Bethesda, Maryland.
- Sullivan, Colleen. 1999. Final report on entrainment at Grand Coulee Dam. Report prepared for Colville Confederated Tribes, Fish and Wildlife Division.
- Tilson, M.B. and A.T. Scholz. Artificial imprinting of juvenile kokanee salmon (*Oncorhynchus nerka*): implications for operating Lake Roosevelt kokanee salmon hatcheries. Annual Report 1996. U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon. Project No. 88-63. Contract No. DE-8179-88 DP91819. 66 pp.
- Tilson, M.B., A.T. Scholz, R.J. White, and J. Galloway. 1994. Thyroid induced chemical imprinting in early life stages and assessment of smoltification in kokanee salmon: Implication for operations Lake Roosevelt kokanee salmon hatcheries, Annual Report 1993. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Project number 88-63. 156 pp.
- Tilson, M.B., A.T. Scholz, R.J. White, and J.L. Hendrickson. 1995. Artificial imprinting and smoltification in juvenile kokanee salmon: Implication for operations Lake Roosevelt kokanee salmon hatcheries, Annual Report 1994. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Project number 88-63.
- Truscott K. 1997. Draft Colville Tribal fish hatchery production report. Internal report. Colville Confederated Tribes Fish and Wildlife Division. Nespelem, Washington.
- Truscott K. 1995. Draft Colville Tribal fish hatchery production report. Internal report. Colville Confederated Tribes Fish and Wildlife Division. Nespelem, Washington.
- Underwood, K.D. and J.P. Shields. 1996. Lake Roosevelt fisheries and limnological research 1995 annual report. U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration contract No. DE-8179-88DP91819. Portland, Oregon.
- Underwood, K.D. and J.P. Shields and M.B. Tilson. 1997. Lake Roosevelt fisheries

- monitoring program, 1995 Annual Report. In K.D. Underwood and J.P Shields. Lake Roosevelt fisheries research, 1995 annual report. Bonneville Power Administration.
- United States Corps of Engineers. DART website. <http://www.cqs.washington.edu/dart/dart.html>
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation. 2000. Integrating GIS with GPS for Better Reservoir Rim Cultural and Natural Resource Management. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. Abstract published In Proceedings of the ESRI GIS User Conference 2000. Available online at:
<http://gis.esri.com/library/userconf/proc00/professional/papers/PAP119/p119.htm>
- USGS (United States Geological Survey). 2004. Water Resources of Washington State - Lake Roosevelt, Upper Columbia River. <http://wa.water.usgs.gov/projects/roosevelt/>
- Upper Columbia White Sturgeon Initiative. 2002. Upper Columbia white sturgeon recovery plan. November 28, 2002. 90 pp.
- Utter, F.M., J.E. Seeb and L.W. Seeb. 1993. Complementary uses of ecological and biochemical genetic data in identifying and conserving salmon populations. Fisheries Research 18: 59-76.
- Washington Department of Ecology. 1995. Kettle River initial assessment. Olympia, Washington.
- Washington Department of Ecology. 2002. Colville River fecal coliform total maximum daily load study. Publication No. 02-03-036. Olympia, Washington.
- Weather Underground 2000. Website available at <http://www.wunderground.com/>
- Wydowski, R. S. and R.R. Whitney. 1979. Inland fishes of Washington. University of Washington Press, Seattle, Washington.
- Wydowski, R.S. and R.R. Whitney. 2003. Inland fishes of Washington. Second edition. University of Washington Press, Seattle, Washington.
- Willson, M.F. and K.C. Halupka. 1995. Anadromous fish as keystone species in vertebrate communities. Conservation Biology. 9:489-497.
- Sections 32, 33: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Upper Columbia Subbasin**
- BPA (Bonneville Power Administration). 2002. Wildlife dam accounting by species. Data available at: www.efw.bpa.gov/portal/Wildlife/WL_11.pdf
- CCT (Colville Confederated Tribes). 2000. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Integrated Resource Management Plan 2000-2014 for the Colville Indian Reservation. Colville Confederated Tribes, Nespelem, Washington.

- CCT. 2004a. Final Draft Hellsgate Big Game Winter Range Wildlife Mitigation Project Annual Report FY 2003. Colville Confederated Tribes Fish and Wildlife Department, M.T. Berger and R.P. Whitney. January 2004.
- Council (Northwest Power Planning Council). 1987. Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program.
- Creveling, J. and B. Renfrow. 1986. Wildlife Protection, Mitigation, and Enhancement Planning for Grand Coulee Dam. Final Report, Project No. 86-74. Washington Department of Game, Olympia, Washington. 121 pp.
- IBIS (Interactive Biodiversity Information System). 2003. Subbasin planning query for the Intermountain Province. Provided by Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, Oregon, May 25, 2003.
- Lewis, J.C. and D.W. Stinson. 1998. Washington State Status Report for the Fisher. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia. 72 pp.
- Scholz, A., K. O'Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington.
- Stinson, D.W. 2001. Washington state recovery plan for the lynx. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 78 pp. + 5 maps.
- Underwood, K. 2000. Draft Lake Roosevelt Subbasin Summary. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council by the Lake Roosevelt Subbasin Planning Team, K. Underwood, Spokane Tribe, Team Leader. November 15, 2000.
- USBR (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). 1984. Annual Inspection Report, Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. 43 p.
- USBR. 2000. Integrating GIS with GPS for Better Reservoir Rim Cultural and Natural Resource Management. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. Abstract published in Proceedings of the ESRI GIS User Conference 2000. Available online at:
<http://gis.esri.com/library/userconf/proc00/professional/papers/PAP119/p119.htm>
- USFS (U.S. Forest Service). 2003a. Technical report analysis of the management situation for revision of the Idaho Panhandle and Kootenai Forest Plans. Kootenai and Idaho Panhandle National Forests.
- USFWS. 2004. News Release for April 8, 2004. West Coast population of fisher will be added to candidate list.

- USGS (U.S. Geological Survey). 2000. Gap analysis program handbook, ver 2.1.0. February 23, 2000. Available online at: www.gap.uidaho.edu/handbook/stewardship
- Vial, Maurice and Chris Loggers. 1998. Wildlife of Northeast Washington. U.S. Forest Service, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Bureau of Land Management, and Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. Accessed on the Internet at www.npwrc.usgs.gov/resource/othrdata/chekbird/r1/newash.htm (Version 14AUG98).
- WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 1991. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats and Species. E. Rodrick and R. Milner, Technical Editors. May 1991. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 1996. Game Harvest Report, 1995-96. Wildlife Management Program, Olympia. 99 pp.
- WDFW. 2003b. Priority Habitats and Species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2003c. Game Management Plan (July 2003-June 2009). Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2004a. Game Harvest Reports. Online at <http://wdfw.wa.gov/huntcorn.htm>.
- WDFW. 2004b. Upper Columbia River Basin Wildlife Crediting. Unpublished data prepared by P. Ashley for the IMP Project, January 7, 2004. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.
- WDOE (Washington Department of Ecology). 1999. Generalized National Wetlands Inventory GIS coverage. Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington.
- Williams, C.K., B.F. Kelley, B.G. Smith, and T.R. Lillybridge. 1995. Forested plant associations of the Colville National Forest. U.S. Forest Service General Technical Report PNW-GTR-360. Portland, Oregon.

San Poil Subbasin

Sections 37, 38, 39: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – San Poil Subbasin

- Alt, D.D. and D.W. Hyndman. 1994. Roadside geology of Washington. Mountain Press Publishing Company. Missoula, Montana.

- Anders, P. and M. Powell. 1999. Assessing genetic variation among Columbia Basin white sturgeon. 1999 Annual Report to the Bonneville Power Administration. Project 99-22. Portland, Oregon.
- Behnke, R. J. 1992. Native trout of western North America. American Fisheries Society Monograph 6.
- Behnke, R.J. 2002. Trout and Salmon of North America. Free Press, Simon and Shuster, Inc. N.Y. 359 pp.
- Bjornn, T.C. and D.W. Reiser. 1991. Habitat requirements of salmonids in streams. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19:83-138.
- Boyce, R., M. Clark, B. Dumas, R. Fleenor, C. Hruska, W. Hunner, C. Jones, J. St. Pierre, and D. Tonasket. 1998. Phase II Draft Integrated Resources Management Plan (IRMP): goals, objectives, standards, and guidelines. CTCR, Fish and Wildlife Division. Nespalem, Washington.
- Colville Confederated Tribes. 2000. Integrated Resource Plan Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for the Colville Indian Reservation by Glen O. Klock. pp 369.
- Federal Register. 2003. Department of the Interior, United States Fish and Wildlife Service. Volume 68. No. 152. Thursday, August 7, 2003. 50 CFR Part 17.
- Fish, F.F. and M.G. Hanavan. 1948. A Report upon the Grand Coulee fish-maintenance project 1939-1947. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.
- Franklin, J. F. and C.T Dyrness. 1988. Natural vegetation of Oregon and Washington. Corvallis, Oregon: Oregon State University Press.
- Furniss, M.J., T D. Roelofs, and C.S. Yee. 1991 Road Construction and Maintenance. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19:297-323.
- Griffith, J.R. and A.C. McDowel. 1996. Measurement of Lake Roosevelt biota in relation to reservoir operations, Annual Report 1992. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Project No. 88-63.
- Halfmoon, F.L. 1978. Fisheries Management Compendium Lakes and Streams Colville Indian Reservation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Fisheries Assistance Office, Coulee Dam, Washington.
- Hunter, C.J. 1991. Better trout habitat: A guide to stream restoration and management. Island Press, Washington D. C.
- Jones, C. 2000. Lake Roosevelt rainbow trout habitat/passage improvement project. 1999

- annual report. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Project number: 9001800. Baldwin et al. 2003.
- Leary, R.F. 1997. Hybridization between introduced and native trout in waters of the Colville National Forest. Report No. 97/3. Division of Biological Sciences, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana.
- LeCaire, R. and J. Peone. 1991. Lake Roosevelt rainbow trout habitat/passage improvement project: final report phase 1. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Contract No. DE-BI-79-90BP08120. Portland, Oregon.
- LeCaire, R. 1999. Draft Chief Joseph kokanee enhancement project: 1999 annual report and final report on entrainment. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Project number: 9501100.
- Loxterman, J. and S. Young 2003. Memorandum to Richard LeCaire, CCT, From Janet Loxterman and Sewall Young, Washington State Department of Fish and Wildlife, Fish Program, Science Division Genetic Lab, August 18, 2003.
- Myers, J.M., R.G. Kope, G.J. Bryant, D. Teel, L.J. Lierheimer, T.C. Wainwright, W.S. Grand, F.W. Waknitz, K. Neely, S.T. Lindley, and R.S. Waples. 1998. Status review of chinook salmon from Washington, Idaho, Oregon, and California. U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-NWFSC-35, 443 p.
- Meehan, W.R., editor. 1991. Influences of forest and rangeland management on salmonid fishes and their habitats. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19.
- Meehan, W.R. and T.C. Bjornn. 1991. Salmonid distributions and life histories. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19:47-82.
- Northwest Power and Conservation Council (Council). 2000. San Poil River Subbasin Summary Draft. 40p.
- Scholz, A.T., J.K. Uehara, J. Hisata, and J. Marco. 1986. Feasibility report on restoration and enhancement of Lake Roosevelt fisheries. In Northwest Power Planning Council. Applications for amendments. Vol. 3A:1375-1489.
- Sears, Sheryl, 2002. 2002 Annual Report Lake Roosevelt Habitat/Passage Improvement Project. Colville Confederated Tribes 2002 Annual Report. Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, Oregon. page 22.
- Thatcher, M.G., J.R. Griffith, A.C. McDowell, and A.T. Scholz 1992. Lake Roosevelt

- Fisheries Monitoring Program, Annual Report 1992. Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Project No. 88-63. 237 pp plus appendices.
- Thiessen, J.L. 1965. A fishery management compendium lakes and streams Colville Indian Reservation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Fisheries Assistance Office, Coulee Dam, Washington.
- Thurrow, R.F., Lee, D.C., and Rieman, B.E. 2000. Status and distribution of Chinook salmon and steelhead in the interior Columbia River basin and portions of the Klamath River basin. In Sustainable fisheries management: Pacific salmon. Edited by E. Knudsen, C. Steward, D. MacDonald, J. Williams, and D. Reiser. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida. pp. 133–160.
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (USBR). 2000. Integrating GIS with GPS for Better Reservoir Rim Cultural and Natural Resource Management. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. Abstract published In Proceedings of the ESRI GIS User Conference 2000. Available online at:
<http://gis.esri.com/library/userconf/proc00/professional/papers/PAP119/p119.htm>
- United States Fish and Wildlife Service. 2002. Bull trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*) Draft Recovery Plan. Region 1. Portland, Oregon.
- United States Fish and Wildlife Service 2002. Federal Register. 2002. Department of the Interior, United States Fish and Wildlife Service. Volume 67. No. 230. Friday, November 29, 2002. 50 CFR Part 17.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2003. Sportfishing Regulations. Internet site: <http://wdfw.wa.gov/fishcorn.htm>
- Waters, T. F. 1995. Sediment in streams: sources, biological effects, and control. American Fisheries Society Monograph 7.
- Weather Underground 2003. Website available at <http://www.wunderground.com/>
- Wydowski, R. S. and R. R. Whitney. 1979. Inland fishes of Washington. University of Washington Press, Seattle, Washington.
- Sections 40, 41: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – San Poil Subbasin**
- CCT (Colville Confederated Tribes). 2000. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Integrated Resource Management Plan 2000-2014 for the Colville Indian Reservation. Colville Confederated Tribes, Nespelem, Washington.
- CCT. 2004. Final Draft Hellsgate Big Game Winter Range Wildlife Mitigation Project Annual Report FY 2003. Colville Confederated Tribes Fish and Wildlife Department, M.T. Berger and R.P. Whitney. January 2004.

- Colville Confederated Tribes. 2000. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Integrated Resource Management Plan 2000-2014 for the Colville Indian Reservation. Colville Confederated Tribes, Nespelem, Washington.
- Council (Northwest Power Planning Council) 1987. Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program.
- Creveling, J. and B. Renfrow. 1986. Wildlife protection, mitigation, and enhancement planning for Grand Coulee Dam. Final Report, Project No. 86-74. Washington Department of Game, Olympia, Washington. 121 pp.
- IBIS (Interactive Biodiversity Information System). 2003. Subbasin planning query for the Intermountain Province. Provided by Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, Oregon, May 25, 2003.
- San Poil Subbasin Summary 2000
- Scholz, A., K. O’Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington.
- Sibley, D.A. 2003. The Sibley field guide to birds of western North America. Alfred A. Knopf, New York. 471 pp.
- Smith, M.R., P.W. Mattocks, Jr., and K.M. Cassidy. 1997. Breeding Birds of Washington State. Volume 4. In Washington State Gap Analysis – Final Report (K.M. Cassady, C.E. Grue, M.R. Smith, and K.M. Dvornich , eds.). Seattle Audubon Society Publications in Zoology No. 1, Seattle, Washington. 538 pp.
- Stinson, D.W. 2001. Washington state recovery plan for the lynx. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington. 78 pp. + 5 maps.
- Truscott, K. 2000. Draft San Poil River Subbasin Summary. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council by the San Poil River Subbasin Planning Team, K. Truscott, Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation, Team Leader. November 15, 2000.
- USBR (U.S. Bureau of Reclamation). 1984. Annual Inspection Report, Franklin D. Roosevelt Lake. U.S. Bureau of Reclamation, Grand Coulee, Washington. 43 p.
- USFS (U.S. Forest Service). 2003a. Technical report analysis of the management situation for revision of the Idaho Panhandle and Kootenai Forest plans. Kootenai and Idaho Panhandle National Forests.

- U.S. Forest Service. 2003. West Fork Granite watershed assessment. Tonasket Ranger District, Okanogan and Wenatchee National Forests, Tonasket, Washington.
- USGS (U.S. Geological Survey). 2000. Gap analysis program handbook, ver 2.1.0. February 23, 2000. Available online at: www.gap.uidaho.edu/handbook/stewardship
- WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 1991. Management Recommendations for Washington's Priority Habitats and Species. E. Rodrick and R. Milner, Technical Editors. May 1991. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2003b. Priority Habitats and Species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2003c. Game Management Plan (July 2003-June 2009). Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2004a. Game Harvest Reports. Online at <http://wdfw.wa.gov/huntcorn.htm>.
- WDFW. 2004b. Upper Columbia River Basin Wildlife Crediting. Unpublished data prepared by P.Ashley for the IMP Project, January 7, 2004. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife.
- WDOE (Washington Department of Ecology). 1999. Generalized National Wetlands Inventory GIS coverage. Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington.

Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin

Sections 45, 46, 47: Overview, Aquatic Assessment & Inventory – Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin

- Alt, D.D. and D.W. Hyndman. 1984. Roadside geology of Washington. Mountain Press Publishing Company. Missoula, MT.
- Anders, P. and M. Powell. 1999. Assessing genetic variation among Columbia Basin white sturgeon. 1999 Annual Report to the Bonneville Power Administration. Project 99 22. Portland, Oregon.
- Anders, P.J. 2002. Conservation Biology of White Sturgeon. Ph.D. Dissertation, University of Idaho, Aquaculture Research Institute, Center for Salmonid and Freshwater Species at Risk. 221 pp.
- Arterburn, J. 2003. Colville Reservation Lakes Compendium and Management Plan. Colville Confederated Tribes, Omak, Washington.
- Behnke, R.J. 2002. Trout and Salmon of North America. Free Press, Simon and Shuster,

- Inc. N.Y., N.Y. 359 pp.
- Bjornn, T. C. and D. W. Reiser. 1991. Habitat requirements of salmonids in streams. American Fisheries Society Special Publication 19:83-138.
- Bryant, F. G. and Z. E. Parkhurst. 1950. Survey of the Columbia River and its tributaries: area 111, Washington streams from the Klickitat and Snake Rivers to Dam, with notes on the Columbia and its tributaries above Grand Coulee Dam. U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service Spec. Sci. Rep. Fish. 37:1- 108.
- Cederholm, C.J., D.B. Houston, D.B. Cole, and W.J. Scarlett. 1989. Fate of coho salmon (*Oncorhynchus kisutch*) carcasses in spawning streams. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. 46:1347-1355.
- Chapman, D. W., D. E. Weitkamp, T. L. Welsh, and T. H. Schadt and Parametrix, Inc. 1982. Effects of minimum flow regimes on fall chinook spawning at Vernita Bar. 1978 82. Boise, Idaho. 84 pp.
- Chapman, D., C. Peven, A. Giorgi, T. Hillman, and F. Utter. 1995. Status of spring chinook salmon in the mid-Columbia River. Don Chapman Consultants, Inc., 477 p. (Available from Don Chapman Consultants, 3653 Rickenbacker, Ste. 200, Boise, ID 83705.)
- Colville Confederated Tribes (CCT). 2000. Integrated Resource Plan Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for the Colville Indian Reservation by Glen O. Klock. pp 369.
- Colville Confederated Tribes (CCT) 2004. Colville Reservation Fishing Regulations. Omak, Washington.
- Craig, J. and A. Suomela. 1941. Time of appearance of the runs of salmon and steelhead trout native to the Wenatchee, Entiat, Methow and Okanogan rivers. Unpublished ms, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. 35 pp.
- DeVore, J.D., B.W. James, D.R. Gilliland, and B.J. Cady. 2000. Draft Report B in D.W. Ward, editor. White sturgeon mitigation and restoration in the Columbia and Snake rivers upstream from Bonneville Dam. Annual Progress Report. Bonneville Power Administration, Contract DE-AI79-86BP63584. Portland, Oregon.
- EPA. Environmental Protection Agency. Surf Your Watershed. May 2000. Available at: <http://www.epa.gov/surf3/locate/>
- Federal Register. 2003. Department of the Interior, United States Fish and Wildlife Service. Volume 68. No. 152. Thursday , August 7, 2003. 50 CFR Part 17.
- Fish, F.F. and M.G. Hanavan. 1948. A Report upon the Grand Coulee fish-maintenance

- project 1939-1947. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC.
- Halfmoon, F.L. 1978. Fisheries Management Compendium Lakes and Streams Colville Indian Reservation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Fisheries Assistance Office, Coulee Dam, Washington.
- Harkness, R.E., D.A. Meyers, and G.C. Bortleson. 1974. Water resources of Colville Indian Reservation of Washington. U.S. Department of Interior. Geological survey.
- Hubbs, C.L. and L.P. Schultz, 1941. Contribution to the ichthyology of Alaska, with descriptions of two new fishes. 31 pp.
- Hunner, W. and C. Jones. 1996. Present conditions of watersheds, including soils, vegetation, streams, lakes, riparian areas, and fisheries or the Colville Reservation. Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation Fish and Wildlife Division, Internal Report. Nespelem, Washington.
- Kline, T.C. Jr., J.J. Goering, O.A. Mathisen, P.H. Poe, and P.L. Parker. 1990. Recycling of elements transported upstream by runs of pacific salmon: evidence in Sashin Creek, southeastern Alaska. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*. 47:136-144.
- LeCaire, R. and J. Peone. 1991. Lake Roosevelt rainbow trout habitat/passage improvement project: final report phase 1. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Contract No. DE-BI-79-90BP08120. Portland, Oregon.
- LeCaire, R. 1999. Draft Chief Joseph kokanee enhancement project: 1999 annual report and final report on entrainment. Report to U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration, Division of Fish and Wildlife, Project number: 9501100.
- McDonald, M. 1894. Report of the United States commissioner of fish and fisheries on investigations in the Columbia River Basin in regard to the salmon fisheries, Government Printing Office, Washington D.C.
- Meehan, W.R., editor. 1991. Influences of forest and rangeland management on salmonid fishes and their habitats. *American Fisheries Society Special Publication* 19.
- Meehan, W.R. and T.C. Bjornn. 1991. Salmonid distributions and life histories. *American Fisheries Society Special Publication* 19:47-82.
- Mills, L.S., M.E. Soule, and D.F. Doak. 1993 The keystone-species concept in ecology and conservation. *BioScience* 43:219-224.
- Morrow, J.E., 1980. The freshwater fishes of Alaska. University of B.C. Animal Resources Ecology Library. 248 pp.

- Mullan, J.W., K.R. Williams, G. Rhodus, T.W. Hillman and J.D. McIntyre. 1992. Production and habitat of salmonids in mid-Columbia River tributary streams. In Chapman, D., A. Giorgi, T. Hillman, D. Deppert, M. Erho, S. Hays, M. Peven, B. Suzumoto and R. Klinge. 1994a. Status of summer/fall Chinook salmon in the mid-Columbia region. Don Chapman Consultants, Boise, Idaho. 411 pp.
- Northwest Power and Conservation Council (Council). 2000. Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin Summary Draft. 38p.
- R.L.& L. Environmental Services Ltd. 1996. Columbia River white sturgeon investigations. 1995 study results. Report prepared for B.C. Hydro, Kootenay Generation, Vancouver, B.C. and B.C. Ministry of Environment, Lands, and Parks, Nelson Region. R.L.& L. Report No. 96-377F: 94 p. + 6 app.
- Scholz, A., K.O'Laughlin, D. Geist, D. Peone, J. Uehara, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuski. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead trout run size, catch, and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Upper Columbia United Tribes, Fisheries Center. Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2.
- Scott, W.B. and E.J. Crossman. 1973. Freshwater fishes of Canada. Fisheries Research Board of Canada Bulletin 184, Ottawa, Canada.
- Thurrow, R.F., D.C. Lee, and B.E. Rieman. 2000. Status and distribution of Chinook salmon and steelhead in the interior Columbia River basin and portions of the Klamath River basin. In Sustainable fisheries management: Pacific salmon. Edited by E. Knudsen, C. Steward, D. MacDonald, J. Williams, and D. Reiser. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida. pp. 133–160.
- Thiessen, J.L. 1965. A fishery management compendium lakes and streams Colville Indian Reservation. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Fisheries Assistance Office, Coulee Dam, Washington.
- United States Corps of Engineers. DART website:
<http://www.cqs.washington.edu/dart/dart.html>
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife. 2003. Sportfishing Regulations. Internet site: <http://wdfw.wa.gov/fishcorn.htm>.
- Weather Underground. May 2000. Available at: <http://www.wunderground.com/>
- Willson, M.F. and K.C. Halupka. 1995. Anadromous fish as keystone species in vertebrate communities. Conservation Biology. 9:489-497.
- Wydowski, R.S. and R.R. Whitney. 1979. Inland fishes of Washington. University of

Washington Press, Seattle, Washington.

Wydowski, R.S. and R.R. Whitney 2003. Inland fishes of Washington. Second edition. University of Washington Press, Seattle, Washington.

Sections 48, 49: Terrestrial Assessment & Inventory – Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin

BPA (Bonneville Power Administration). 2002. Wildlife dam accounting by species. Data available at: www.efw.bpa.gov/portal/Wildlife/WL_11.pdf

CCT (Colville Confederated Tribes). 2000. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Integrated Resource Management Plan 2000-2014 for the Colville Indian Reservation. Colville Confederated Tribes, Nespelem, Washington.

CCT. 2004b. GIS data analysis for Colville Reservation. Provided by S. Sears, March 26, 2004. Colville Confederated Tribes, Nespelem, Washington.

Council (Northwest Power Planning Council). 1987. Columbia River Basin Fish and Wildlife Program.

IBIS (Interactive Biodiversity Information System). 2003. Subbasin planning query for the Intermountain Province. Provided by Northwest Habitat Institute, Corvallis, Oregon, May 25, 2003.

Kuehn, D. and M. Berger. 1992. Wildlife habitat impact assessment, Chief Joseph Dam Project, Washington. Prepared by Washington Department of Wildlife and Colville Confederated Tribes for Bonneville Power Administration. January 1992.

Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin Summary 2000.

LeCaire, R. 2000. Draft Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin Summary. Prepared for the Northwest Power Planning Council by the Lake Rufus Woods Subbasin Planning Team, R. LeCaire, Confederated Tribes of the Colville Reservation, Team Leader. November 15, 2000.

Scholz, A., K. O’Laughlin, D. Geist, J. Uehara, D. Peone, L. Fields, T. Kleist, I. Zozaya, T. Peone, and K. Teesatuskie. 1985. Compilation of information on salmon and steelhead total run size, catch and hydropower related losses in the Upper Columbia River Basin, above Grand Coulee Dam. Fisheries Technical Report No. 2, December 1985. Upper Columbia United Tribes Fisheries Center, Eastern Washington University, Cheney, Washington.

Sibley, D.A. 2003. The Sibley field guide to birds of Western North America. Alfred A. Knopf, New York. 471 pp.

- Smith, M.R., P.W. Mattocks, Jr., and K.M. Cassidy. 1997. Breeding Birds of Washington State. Volume 4. In Washington State Gap Analysis – Final Report (K.M. Cassady, C.E. Grue, M.R. Smith, and K.M. Dvornich , eds.). Seattle Audubon Society Publications in Zoology No. 1, Seattle, Washington. 538 pp.
- USACE (U.S. Army Corps of Engineers). 1980. Wildlife and threatened species mitigation, Chief Joseph Dam additional units, Columbia River, Washington. October 1980. Design Memorandum 52 of the Department of the Army, Seattle District, Corps of Engineers, Seattle, Washington.
- USGS (U.S. Geological Survey). 2000. Gap analysis program handbook, ver 2.1.0. February 23, 2000. Available online at: www.gap.uidaho.edu/handbook/stewardship
- WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 1991. Management recommendations for Washington's priority habitats and species. E. Rodrick and R. Milner, Technical Editors. May 1991. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2003b. Priority Habitats and Species database. Data Compilation for the Intermountain Province, July 29, 2003. Wildlife Program, Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2003c. Game Management Plan (July 2003-June 2009). Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, Olympia, Washington.
- WDFW. 2004a. Game Harvest Reports. Online at <http://wdfw.wa.gov/huntcorn.htm>.
- WDOE (Washington Department of Ecology). 1999. Generalized National Wetlands Inventory GIS coverage. Washington Department of Ecology, Olympia, Washington.